The Yolo Democrat.

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The Yolo Democrat.

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WM. SAUNDERS,

Editor and Proprietor.

M. W. THOMAS,.....Agent.

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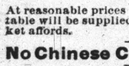

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A New and Commodious Four-Story Hotel, with 175 First-Class Light Rooms, Elegantly Furnished, and a Steam Elevator.

Free Coach and Carriages to the House from all points.

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Having purchased, thoroughly renovated and refurnished this old and favorite house throughout, the patronage of the traveling and resident public is respectfully solicited.

Good Boarding and Comfortable Rooms

At reasonable prices by the day or week. The table will be supplied with the best the market affords.

No Chinese Cooks Employed.

Free 'bus to and from all passenger trains.

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This old, well-known and popular house has recently been refitted and

Furnished in the Most Elegant Style.

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Will continue under the supervision of an experienced caterer, and the accommodations are such as to please guests and patrons in every department. fe2-3m

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PORK, SAUSAGE, SALT MEATS, ETC.,

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After July 1st, 1874, the Stage for Cottonwood and Buckeye, carrying United States Mails, will LEAVE WOODLAND every Tuesday, Thursday and Saturday mornings at half-past Six. Returning, will LEAVE BUCKEYE at One P.M., via Cottonwood.

Passengers will find this an easy and comfortable conveyance.

All business matters entrusted to me will attended to with promptness and fidelity.

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ATTORNEY-AT-LAW,

AND COMMISSIONER IN BANKRUPTCY,

OFFICE—Over Freeman's Store, Cor. First and Main street, Woodland, Cal. mh14-3m

C. H. GAROUTTE,

SEARCHER OF RECORDS

AND ATTORNEY-AT-LAW,

WOODLAND, YOLO COUNTY, CAL.

Office at the Court House. mh8-3m

DR. GEORGE H. JACKSON,

SURGEON AND PHYSICIAN,

OFFICE—Over Bank of Woodland, corner of Main and First streets.

RESIDENCE—Second street, between Lincoln and Oak avenues. -3m

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Graduate of McGill University, Montreal. Member of the College of Physicians and Surgeons, Ontario. Office, at Proctor's drug store; residence third house south of south of main st., opposite college. mhs

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F. E. BAKER,

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Is now permanently located in Antelope. All calls will receive prompt attention. mh1

DR. E. L. FARRAMORE,

PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON,

Is permanently located in Woodland. Calls promptly attended in town and country at all hours. Orders may be left at Simpson's Drug Store. Office opposite Postoffice fe22

DR. W. T. LUCAS,

PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON,

OFFICE—Over Prior's Harness Shop, Main Street, Woodland. fe15-3m

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HAYMOND & COGGINS,

ATTORNEYS AND COUNSELORS AT LAW,

Office over Gillig, Mott & Co's, No. 53 J street, Sacramento. Residence, Golden Eagle Hotel. fe16-3m

DR. HOWARD FORD,

PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON,

Is permanently located at Davisville, and will promptly attend professional calls at all times. Office at Residence. fe9-3m

W. R. HINKSON,

ATTORNEY AT LAW,

Fifth street, bet. I and J, Sacramento. In Office with Armstrong & Hinkson. fe9

DR. B. H. PEIRSON,

PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON,

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ATTORNEY AND COUNSELOR-AT-LAW,

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Will practice in the District and Supreme Courts. ja25-3m

C. S. FROST,

ATTORNEY AT LAW,

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DR. HENRY M. KIER,

PHYSICIAN, SURGEON AND ACCOUCHER

OFFICE—With J. W. Snowball, Main Street, Knight's Landing, Cal. de21-3m

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Also, Three Ranches and Three Town Lots in Woodland for sale at reasonable rates. m1

C. W. Proctor,

DRUGGIST,

DEALER IN DRUGS, CHEMICALS,

PAINTS, OILS, GLASS

—AND—

DRUGGISTS' SUNDRIES,

MAIN ST., UNDER CRAFT HOTEL

de14-3m WOODLAND.

A. BUTZ,

MERCHANT TAILOR,

Galbraith's Block,

WOODLAND.

A good stock of Cloths on hand, and a Fit guaranteed. Please give me a call.

fe9-3m A. BUTZ, Proprietor.

MUSIC! MUSIC!

THE ELLIS BRASS & STRING BAND

Will furnish First-Class Music for Balls, Parties, Concerts, Parades, Picnics, etc., etc., on reasonable terms.

Apply to

ja18-3m L. ELLIS, Leader.

SPEECH OF JERE. S. BLACK

Before the Electoral Tribunal, February 28th.

[From the Congressional Record.]

MR. PRESIDENT AND GENTLEMEN: I had not, and have not now, any intention to argue this case. I never heard the objections, nor knew what they were, until they were read in your presence this morning. It would be presumption in me to attempt an argument before a tribunal like this on such a case as this, having had no previous opportunity to consider it which might put me in a condition better than the judges themselves. You have heard as much of this case and know as much about it as I do.

My idea of the duty which a counselor owes to a court or to any other tribunal, judicial or quasi-judicial, is that he should never open his mouth except for the purpose of assisting the judges in coming to a correct conclusion; and if he is not in a situation to do that, he ought to keep silence.

Besides that, I am, I suppose, the very last man in this whole nation who should be called upon to speak here and now. Everybody has suffered more or less by events and proceedings of the recent past, some by wear and tear of conscience, and some by a deep sense of oppression and wrong. But perhaps I, more than most others, have felt the consciousness that I have lost the dignity of an American citizen. I, in common with the rest, am degraded and humiliated. This nation has got her great oig foot in a trap. It is vain to struggle for her extrication.

I am so fallen from the proud estate of a free citizen, you have so abjected me that I am fit for nothing on earth but to represent the poor, defrauded, broken-hearted Democracy. And because I suffer more, they think me good for nothing like the rest, and concluded to send me out on this forlorn hope, judging, no doubt truly, that it matters nothing what becomes of me. I ought to go galdly if anything which I can do or say might have the effect of mitigating the horrible calamity with which the country is threatened, a President deriving his title from a shameful swindle, not merely a fraud, but a fraud detected and exposed. I know not how I would feel if called upon to suffer death for my country. I am not the stuff that martyrs are made of, but if my life could redeem this nation from the infamy with which she is clothed, I *ought* to go to the grave as freely as I ever went to my bed. I see, however, no practical good that I can do, and it is mere weakness to complain.

We have certain objections to this counting of this Hayes vote from South Carolina which look to me insuperable, but I cannot hope that they will wear that appearance in other men's eyes. Perhaps the feelings which I in common with millions of others entertain on this subject, prevent us from seeing this thing in its true light. But you are wise; you are calm. You can look all through this awful business with a learned spirit; no passionate hatred of this great fraud can cloud your mental vision or shake the even balance of your judgment. You do not think it any wrong that a nation should be cheated by false election returns. On the contrary, it is rather a blessing which Heaven has sent us in this strange disguise. When the omnipotent lie shall be throned and sceptered and crowned, you think we ought all of us to fall down and worship it as the hope of our political salvation. You will teach us and perhaps we will learn (perhaps not) that under such a rule we are better off than if truth had prevailed and justice been triumphant.

Give, then, your cool consideration to these objections, and try them by the standard of the law. I mean the law as it was before the organization of this commission. I admit that since then a great revolution has taken place in the law. It is not now what it used to be. All our notions of public right and public wrong have suffered a complete *bouleversement*.

The question submitted to you is whether the persons who gave these votes were "duly appointed." Duly, of course, means according to law. What law? The Constitution of the United States, the acts of Congress passed in pursuance thereof, the Constitution of South Carolina, and the authorized acts of her Legislature—these, taken all together, constitute the law of the case before you.

By these laws the right, duty and power of appointing electors is given to the people of South Carolina; that is to say, the citizens of the State qualified to vote at general elections. Who are they? By the Constitution of the State in order to qualify them as voters they must be registered. The registry of a native citizen is a *sine qua non* to his right of voting as much as the naturalization of a foreigner.

Now, the Legislature never passed any law for the registration of voters, and no registration of them was ever made. No doubt has been or can be entertained that the object and purpose of this omission was fraudulent and dishonest; for the Legislature as well as the Executive Department of that Government has been in the hands of the most redemptionless rogues on the face of the earth. But whatever may have been the motive, nobody can doubt that the legal effect of this omission is to make the election illegal.

That is hardly the worst of it. The election itself, emancipated from all law and all authority, was no better than a riot, a mob, a general saturnalia, in which the soldiers of the United States army cut the principle as well as the decentest figure. We offer to prove—the offer will go upon record, and there it will stand forever—that every poll in Charleston county, where they rushed into the ballot box 7,000 majority, was in possession of the soldiers.

A Government whose elections are controlled by military force cannot be republican in form or substance. For this I cite the authority of Luther vs. Borden, if perchance the old-time law has yet any influence. Do you not see the hideous depth of national degration into which you will plunge us if you sanctify this mode of making a President? Brush up your historical memory and think of it for a moment. The man whom you elect in this way is as purely the creature of the military power as Caligula or Domitian, for whom the pretorian guards controlled the hustings and counted the votes.

But then we cannot get behind the returns, forsooth! Not we! You will not let us. We cannot get behind them. No. That is the law, of course. We may struggle for justice; we may cry for mercy; we may go down on our knees, and beg and woo for some little recognition of our rights as American citizens; but we might as well put up our prayers to Jupiter, or Mars, as bring suit in the court where Rhadamanthus presides. There is not a god on Olympus that would not listen to us with more fervor than we shall be heard by our adversaries. We are at their mercy; it is only to them that we can appeal, because you gentlemen unfortunately cannot help us. You are bound by the new law which you have made. You are of course addicted like other people to the vice of consistency, and what is done once must be done over again.

In the Louisiana case the people appointed electors in favor of Tilden, recorded their act, finished it, and left their work in such a state that nobody could misunderstand it. But other persons, who had no power to appoint, falsified the record of the actual appointment, partly by plain forgery and partly by fraud which was as corrupt in morals and as void in law as any forgery could be. You thought it right and legal and just to say that you would not look at the record which the people had made; the forgery, the fraud, and the corruption were too sacred to be interfered with; the truth must not be allowed to come in conflict with the imposture, lest the concussion might be damaging.

This precedent must be followed. It is new law, to be sure, but we must give it due welcome; and the new lords that it brings into power must be regarded as our "very noble and approved good masters." Having decided that Electors were duly appointed in Louisiana who were known not to be appointed we cannot expect you to take notice of any fact similar or kindred to it in South Carolina.

Then, again, the question of "duly appointed" was decided in the case of Levisee, an elector who was an officer of the United States Government at the time he was appointed, and continued to be afterward. The Federal Constitution says that no man shall be appointed who is in that relation to the Federal Government. But you held, according to law, mind you, that he was a lawful elector and his vote a good vote. In other words, a thing is perfectly constitutional, although it is known to be in the very teeth of a constitution interdict.

Now you see why we are hopless. The present state of the law is sadly against us. The friends of honest elections and honest government are in deep despair. We once thought that the verifying power of the two Houses of Congress ought to be brought always into requisition for the purpose of seeing whether the thing that is brought here is a forgery and fraud on the one hand or whether it is a genuine and true certificate on the other.

But while we cannot ask you to go back behind this certificate, will you just go to it—only to it—not to step behind it. If you do you will find that it is no certificate at all such as is required by law. The electors must vote by ballot, and they are required to be on oath before they vote. That certificate does not show that either of these requirements was met; and where a party is exercising a special authority like this they must keep strictly within it, and you are not to presume anything except what appears on the face of their act to be done.

If anybody will cast back his mind a little into the history of Presidential elections or look at the debates of less than a year ago, he will remember that Mr. Jefferson was charged, when he was President of the United States, with having elected himself by means of, not a fraudulent, but a merely informal vote sent up from Georgia. The informality was not inside the certificate, inside the envelope, but in the outside verification. Mr. Matthew L. Davis, in 1837 got up that story. It is not true, but it was believed for a while, and it cast odium upon Mr. Jefferson's memory. It was not an informality that was nearly as important as this, nothing like it. But one of the Senators now on his bench referred to it in a debate only a short time ago and denounced Mr. Jefferson as having elected himself by fraud, because he did not call the attention of the Senate and House of Representatives to the fact.

If Mr. Jefferson's memory ought to be sent down to posterity, covered with infamy because he in his own case allowed a vote to be counted which was slightly informal on the outside of the envelope, I should be glad to know what ought to be done with those who would count this vote which has neither form or substance, which leaves out all the essential particulars that they are required to certify?

This great nation still struggles for justice; a million majority of white people send up their cry, and a majority of more than a quarter of a million of all colors demand it. But we cannot complain. Usually it is said that "the fowler seteth not forth his net in sight of the bird," but this fowler set the net in sight of the birds that went into it. It is largely our own fault that we were caught.

We are promised—and I hope the promise will be kept—that we shall have a good government, fraudulent though it be; that the rights of the States shall be respected and individual liberty be protected. We are promised the same reformation that the Turkish Government proposes to its people. The Sultan promises that if he is sustained in his present contest he will establish an act upon certain principles.

First, the work of decentralization shall commence immediately and the autonomy of the provinces shall be carefully looked after.

Secondly, the people shall be governed by their natural judges; they will send Mohammedan or Christian renegades from Constantinople down to them, but they shall be governed by people of their own faith.

Thirdly, no subordinate officer, when he commits an illegal act, shall be permitted to plead in justification the orders of his superior. How much we need exactly that kind of reform in this country, and how glad we ought to be that our government is going to be as good hereafter as the Turk's!

They offer us everything now. They denounce negro supremacy and carpet-bag thieves. Their pet policy for the South is to be abandoned. They offer us everything but one, but on that subject their lips are closely sealed. They refuse to say that they will not cheat us hereafter in the elections. If they would only repent of their election frauds and make restitution of the votes they have stolen, the circle of our felicities would be full.

If this thing stands affected and the law you have made for this occasion shall be the law for all occasions, we can never expect such a thing as an honest election again. If you want to know who will be President by a future election, do not inquire how the people of the States are going to vote. You need only to know what kind of scoundrels constitute the Returning Boards, and how much it will take to buy them.

But I think that even that will end some day. At present you have us down and under your foot. Never had we a better chance to rejoice. Well may you say, "we have made a covenant with death, and with hell we are at agreement; when the overflowing scourge shall pass through, it shall not come unto us; for we have made lies our refuge, and under falsehood we have hid ourselves." But nevertheless wait a little while. The waters of truth will rise gradually, and slowly and surely, and then look out for the overflowing scourge. "The refuge of lies shall be swept away and the hiding place of falsehood shall be uncovered." This mighty and puissant nation will yet rise her self up like a strong man after sleep, and shake her invincible locks in a fashion you little think of now. Wait, retribution will come in due time. Justice travels with a leaden heel but strikes with the force of an iron hand. God's mill grinds slow but dreadfully fine. Wait till the floodgate is lifted and a full head of water comes rushing in. Wait, and you will see fine grinding then.

The Editor's Wife.

Yes, I'm Mrs. Peter Snow, an editor's wife. I well remember the day when Mr. Snow asked me to become his wife. I confess I liked Mr. Snow, and, thinking it would be a very fine thing to be the wife of an editor, I said yes, as pretty as I knew how, and became Mrs. Snow. I have seen ten years of married life, and find my husband to be an amiable, good natured man; he always spends his evenings at home, and is, in that respect a model man; but he always brings a pile of exchanges, which is only limited by the length of his arms, and reads while I patch the knees and elbows of his pants and coat. After we have had a Quaker's meeting of an hour's length, I break the silence by asking:

"Mr. Snow, did you order that coal I spoke to you about?"

"What did you say my dear?" be asked after a few moment's silence.

"Did you order that coal I spoke to you about?"

"Indeed, my dear, I am sorry, but I forgot all about it."

Another hour's silence, which is relieved by the baby's crying, and, rather liking to hear a noise if some sort, I make no effort to quiet him.

"My dear," says Mr. Snow, after he has been crying a moment or so, "you had better give the baby some catnip tea to quiet him, he troubles me."

The baby is still, another hour passes without a breath of noise. Becoming tired of silence, I take a lamp and retire for the night, leaving Mr. Snow so engaged with his paper that he does not see me leave the room. Towards midnight he comes to bed, and just as he has fallen to sleep, the baby takes a notion to cry again. I rise up as quiet as possible and try to still him again. While I am walking in the room with a young Snow in my arms, our next—a boy of three years—begins to scream at the top of his voice. There is no other course but to call Mr. Snow, so I call out:

"Mr, Snow! Mr. Snow!"

The third time he starts up and replies;

"What! Tim, more copy?"

As though I was Tim, that little imp running about the office. I reply rather tartly:

"No, I don't want any more copy—I have had copy enough to last me a lifetime—I want you to see what Tommy is crying about."

Mr. Snow makes a desperate effort to rouse himself. As Tommy stops to take a breath, he falls to sleep again, leaving me to pace the room in as much vexation as I can comfortably contain. The next morning at breakfast when I gave Mr. Snow an account of last night's adventures, he replies:

"Indeed, my dear, I am sorry the children troubled you."

This is always the way. If I ever even complain, it is, "Indeed, my dear, I am sorry."

But should the very same thing occur the subsequent night, directly before his eyes, very likely he would not see or know anything about it, unless it happened to interrupt his train of ideas. Then he would propose catnip tea; but before I can get it into the infant's stomach he will be will be far away into the realms of thought, leaving me not a little vexed at his stupidity.

Mr. Snow knows the nature of every paper published in England and in the United States, but he cannot for the life of him tell the names of his children. He knows precisely the years of every American journal, but he does not know the age of his own baby. He knows how every contributor looks, but I do not believe he can tell whether my eyes are black or blue.

They say Mr. Snow is getting rich. All I know is he gives me money to clothe our boys, and that, too, without complaint of poverty. I hope the world is right in its opinion, and when I am satisfied it is, I shall advise him to resign his editoral honors, and spend a few months in getting acquainted with his wife and children. The little ones will feel much flattered in making the acquaintance of so literary a man.

THE FIGURE 9.—The most romantic of all numbers is the figure 9, because it can't be multiplied away or got rid of anyhow. Whatever you do it is sure to turn up again, as was the body of Eugene Aram's victim. One remarkable property of this figure, is that all through the multiplication table the product of nine comes to nine. Multiply by what you like, and it gives you the same result. Begin with twice 9, 18; add the digits together and 1 and 8 makes 9. Three times nine are 27; and 2 and 7 are nine. So it goes on up to eleven times nine which gives 99. Very good; add the digits, 9 and 9 are 18 and 8 and 1 are nine. Going on to any extent it is impossible to get rid of the figure nine.

'Tis Done.

Yesterday, amid the blare of trumpets, the fluttering of bunting and the fawning of office-seeking friends, Hayes was inaugurated President of the United States. It was a gala day for him, and his partisans who expect something from him, but a sad one for the country. It was not only the inauguration of Hayes, but the inauguration of the first bold usurpation that the country has ever known in a national way. It was not the inauguration of fraud, for during the last administration fraud has run riot in governmental affairs. The pets of the President were charged with, and found guilty of wholesale stealing. They were tried and sent to prison, except those who escaped on the smallest technicalities, and they were taken out of prison with all the rapidity that could be urged. To-day, of those who stole the Government revenue; of those who huckstered the post-traderships; of those who stole the money that was intended to build tombstones to the fallen braves who defended the nation's life, only one man is paying a penalty and he is the most excusable of them all. He was a poor Irish boy who joined the armies of the United States while still in his teens, and who fought manfully through the whole war. He bears on his body frightful scars received in the hottest actions, and he won by a gallantry in the field that has never been eclipsed by any man that ever drew a blade, a rank that was a glory to his comrades. He happened by the high place he won as a soldier, and by his brilliancy of intellect, to be thrown among such people as the President's brother, the President's private Secretary, the President himself, and others who surrounded the President, and being thus placed, young in years, easy of temptation, ambitious for wealth, he was led astray. He furnished the brains, the plot of the Whisky Ring, and he of all the crew, sordid except himself, alone suffers the penalties for all the President's friends.

Fraud then has not been inaugurated with Hayes, but in Joyce's case it has come into a heritage of double wrong, and with the performances of the Florida and Louisiana Returning Boards, and the unholy, shameful, guilty, crime-painted and honor-sickening decisions of the Electoral Commission, it has started with a full headway of added fraud and outrage that have no parellel in the history of any land where the inhabitants are allowed to call their lives their own, or where a single spot of honor has been left untarnished on the national escutcheon.

Yesterday witnessed a ceremony at the Capitol of the country that has hurt our national honor ten-fold ten thousand times more than if every other nation on earth had been allowed to take our ships on the high seas without hindrance, or without a word even of remonstrance, and draggled the flag of stars and stripes upon the decks of the pettiest powers' craft; more than if some stronger, or even weaker nation, had sent its armed minions over to us, routed our armies and seated a monarch on the chair of State, with the laurel crown of the conquerer on his brow. For the acts of the last few days, consummated yesterday, have dashed to the ground the rights of the people. They have destroyed all our hopes of republican government for the present. They have jeered at the holy constitutional prerogatives left to us by the fathers of the country, in which the people were vested with sovereignty. *Vox populi suprema lex esto* is now a cowering, uncovered lie. A few thieves, and not the majority of the people, have made the Chief Magistrate; not the thousands upon thousands who voted for Hayes, not to speak of the thousands upon thousands who voted for Tilden. The consummations of yesterday are, alike, a disgrace to both of the great political parties of the land, which hold in their ranks good and bad irrespectively.

Rutherford B. Hayes is not rightfully the President of the United States, and as he arises from his bed this morning, the conciousness of this fact is as patent to him as any one else. In this one thing alone, if in no other, lies a sorrow to the country, for what can it expect frem one in so high a place, reached by dishonor?

Yesterday witnessed the consummation of the wicked schemes of men who hesitate at nothing to keep their grip on the purse-strings and the sword-hilt of the nation. They have used low-bred negroes—not only low-bred, but taught rascality in gambling dens, as door-keepers — for Returning Boards, to count, or to count out, the votes of gentlemen, assisted by men who were their tutors in these dens. They have seduced the very Judicial Bench, and have made the highest Court of Justice in the land a mockery. On the dome of the Capitol under which these shames have been endorsed, and where much of this outrage has been hatched, stands a statue of Liberty which, if it had the soul that belongs to it, would faint and die; and were it not for the fact that the day of miracles has past, we should expect to see the iron-mailed sides of the white dome rent by the lightnings of Liberty's God. The logic which opposes all this outrage is useless now. The facts are well known, and the people tremble under it with rage, not altogether unmingled with fear.

The only thing that remains is for the Democracy to gird itself up for the next time, and then settle it. Live in this hope, or else exclaim with dying Grenada, "Woe is me, Alhambra, for a thousand years!"—*S. F. Daily Mail, March 6th.*

PAPER FOR HOUSES.—As long ago as 1857 a company in the West began the manufacture of building paper, and now it has three mills that turn out 16 tons per day. The paper thus manufactured is a thick hard basteboard wound on rolls of 25 to 100 pounds each, and usually 32 inches wide. While it is being made it is subjected to an enormous pressure, which compresses the fibers into a solid body. The sheet becomes absolutely airtight and as paper is a non conductor of heat it resists the action of both heat and cold. A Building lined with it resists the entrance of heat in summer and cold in winter. In case of a fire the paper sheets do not burn so easily as wood on account of their hardness and solidity. This queer building material has been tried in both cold and warm climates, and found to work admirably in all conditions and under all circumstances.

The Rich—How They Suffer in Hard Times.

"Your newspapers made a great fuss," said one of the wealthiest men in New York to a *World* reporter, "about the sufferings of the poor man during these hard times, but I don't see that any of them notice particularly the diabolical distress of the rich man."

The reporter wasn't aware that the rich man suffered at all.

"That," said he of the wealth, "is because you don't know anything about it. Why, sir, I undergo more actual, absolute torture in an hour that any poor wretch in this city. If I hadn't a cent in the world, I'd have some sympathy, some rest, some assistance. As it is, I'm hounded to death and despised, beset, annoyed, contemned, baek-bitten, waylaid. The papers write editorials about me. If I go to church I am told that a camel can get through the eye of a needle slicker than I can get into heaven. If I don't dress my family up in an extravagant manner I hear that I am an old skinflint; if I do, I am told that all I think of my money is to make a vulgar show with it. I suppose I worked as hard as any man for more than two-thirds of my life to accumulate a fortune, but I believe most people think I ought to give it away and commence over again. In a winter like this you've no idea of the hardships of the rich. If I help all the people who apply to me, I might as well go to the poor house, and yet all of them expect it, and most of them are, I dare say, worthy. It's out of the question. So they curse me, I suppose. All the benevolent societies, charities, public institutions and church organizations have their agents out. I am waited upon by committees, runners, clergymen, secretaries. They send me half a bushel of letters a day They drop upon me in the most unexpected places. They get into my private office. They wait in my library before I am up. They sit on my front steps. They follow me in the street If I let them have their way my name will be paraded as if I wanted to advertise my charities. If I don't the press will want to know what I ever did for New York. The other day a reporter came to see me about my will He said the public would be informed as to the proposed disposition of my property at my decease. I suppose if I were to get a cold in my head there would be a brigade of them quartered under my windows. I begin to feel that a rich man is a disgrace to the community—that somehow I have committed a crime. I don't like to look a man squarely in the face for fear his hatred of me will show itself, or he will stop and ask me if I will let him have a thousand dollars to get his starving family food to eat. I tell you, sir, this winter is awful hard on the rich man. He doesn't even eat his dinner in peace. How can he when there are 40,000 who are dinnerless? The money gets to be a reproach to him, and he feels as if he'd like to give the whole of it away in one lump and try the luxury of being poor for a while. But you needn't say anything about that or I'll have a fresh battalion here to-morrow, and half the idlers in town will be writing me letters. In fact, I wouldn't say anything about it, if I were you, but it's a fact, the rich man suffers in a hard winter a good deal more than a poor man. You take my word for it. And the poor man don't pity him a bit."—*New York World.*

Will the Republicans Pause and Consider?

A portion of the Republicans cling to the fortunes of the Louisiana carpet-baggers with a tenacity that is one of the marvels of the times. The election frauds perpetrated there have been more frequent and audacious than in any other State under carpet-bag rule. The robberies committed upon its people have far surpassed those to which the other reconstructed States have been subjected. They were cheated out of their choice for Governor and a Legislature in 1872, and for Congressman and a Legislature in 1874.

A committee of Congress, of which Wm. A. Wheeler was a member, denounced these Louisiana harpies, and especially their Returning Board, as dishonest and corrupt. Mr. Hoar sharply criticised them in the House; Matt. Carpenter thundered at them in the Senate; and in spite of Morton and Zach Chandler, one of the seats of that State in the Senate has stood vacant for four years.

Last fall the Democrats and Conservatives, with the aid of thousands of colored votes, carried the State by a majority of about 10,000; but once more, by frauds that had no parellel even in Louisiana, they have been counted out, the army, by Grant's orders, and much of the respectability of the party, standing by to protect and encourage the villains in their nefarious work.

Now, how has it happened that, while the Republican party has, year after year, abandoned carpet-bagism to its fate in the other States, a large body of Republicans have gone all lengths to uphold it in a State where its worst features have been exhibited? There is but one answer to this question; Grant has all along been President, with his hands full of patronage, and Casey, his brother-in-law, has all the while been the central figure in Louisiana politics. Casey, who is a good deal of a blockhead has been the tool of Kellogg, Packard and their gang. They have assented to his occupation of the most lucrative Federal office in the South, where the mercenary fellow could coin money, on condition that Grant would so wield his patronage in Congress, and the sword in New Orleans when required, as to keep them in power.

And this is the price the Republicans paid Grant for bringing their party to the brink of ruin—Casey in the New Orleans Collectorship! Are they now eager to take the Wells Returning Board on their shoulders and go on and complete their destruction?—*Bowling Green (Ky.) Democrat, Feb. 17.*

UNEMPLOYED working men, in a mass meeting, called upon the New York Legislature to appropriate $2,000,000 to give work to 55,000 idle men in New York City.

IF a man enters one hundred and sixty acres of U. S. land, plants forty in forest trees and cultivates them eight years, he secures thereby a title to the whole tract.

The Yolo Democrat,

With a Weekly Supplement.

OFFICIAL PAPER OF YOLO COUNTY.

FOR PRESIDENT IN 1880:

SAMUEL J. TILDEN;

AND FOR VICE-PRESIDENT,

THOS. A. HENDRICKS.

WOODLAND, CAL:

Thursday, March 22d, 1877.

GRASSHOPPERS.—A letter just received from Hardin County, Iowa, informs us that grasshoppers are hatching out, and apprehensions are felt that they may seriously damage the crops.

RAPID INCREASE. — From 1850 to 1870 the value of church property in the United States has increased from $7,328,500 to $354,482,580. Of the 72,458 churches 68,332 are protestant. The membership of these churches is about 7,000,000.

UNNECESSARILY EXPENSIVE. — Mr. Redfield writes from Washington to the Cincinnati *Commercial* that the Republican party to-day is running this government at just double the expense necessary aside from the interest on the public debt.

A STINGER.—We mean the *Wasp*, a weekly paper published in San Francisco. It calls things right out by their names without mincing matters. An attractive feature is its "wants" advertisements, which show the character of the paper as plainly as its editorals.

THE LATEST.—Last accounts state that the troops will not be withdrawn from the South at present. The people and the Courts sustain the Democratic Governors in both Louisiana and South Carolina, and if left to themselves the matter would straighten itself out in due time.

EDITORIAL CALL.—Mr. C. V. Hall, editor and proprietor of *Hall's Land Journal*, dropped in upon us on Monday last. Mr. Hall is on a tour through central and northern California in the interest of his journal, which is a 24-page paper issued in San Francisco monthly at $1.50 a year. The name indicates its particular field.

REWARDS OFFERED.—Governor Irwin has offered rewards for the murderers of the Chinamen killed near Chico—$500 for the first, and $200 for each subsequent conviction. These rewards, together with that offered by citizens of Chico, and that of the Chinese at San Francisco, will make a prize worthy of the best efforts of detectives.

CHANGE OF FORM.—The San Francisco *Spirit of the Times*, M. D. Boruck's paper, came out in eight-page form last week on the commencement of its twenty-third year, having donned a new dress throughout. It announces Mr. Boruck's candidature for the United States Senate, on the Republican side of the House, against Sargent, who also wants it.

ONCE-A-WEEK.—This is the title of a handsome new 8-page weekly paper published in Oakland by John F. Ulhorn & Co., and edited by the well-known Calvin B. McDonald. The new candidate for favor looks well and reads well, and judging from the character of the gentlemen in charge of *Once-a-Week* it is destined to make its mark in the field of the journalism.

CONSOLIDATED.—The publishers of the *California Agriculturist* have purchased the *Pacific Artisan* and the latter has been merged in the former. The *Agriculturist* is an excellent paper, and its publishers announce that this consolidation will enable them to still further improve it. Issued weekly at San José at $1.50 per annum. Business office 403 Market street, San Francisco.

HAMPTON AGAIN SUSTAINED.—In a decision by Judge Read of the South Carolina Circuit Court, on the 20th, a prisoner named Flynn was released upon the ground that Chamberlain had no authority as Governor. The decision concludes: "I am of the opinion that Wade Hampton was made Governor of the State of South Carolina through the ballot-box, in accordance with the constitutional election held on the 7th of November."

YOSEMITE ROAD OPEN.—A Merced dispatch of March 14th says. "A party just returned from Yosemite reports the Mariposa road entirely free from snow. Washburn and Bruce have kept snow-ploughs running all winter for the purpose of having the road open, which will be one month sooner than any former year. Large volumes of water are now passing over the falls. They are reported to be grand and magnificent, and no inconvenience is experienced in visiting the valley at the present time.

AT LAST.—Fred. Douglass has been appointed and confirmed as United States Marshal for the District of Columbia. This is very proper. The negroes of the country have been but poorly rewarded for keeping the Radicals in power since they obtained the franchise. Everybody knows that but for the votes of their dusky brethren they would have lost their power long ago. What the effect of Douglass' appointment will be is not quite clear, but as to his being entitled to it there can be no doubt, for he is a first-class Republican.

NOT FLATTERING.—The Boston correspondent of the Springfield *Republican* says that "so far general business is not reviving, in spite of betterments in a few special branches of trade; that it is apparantly in worse condition now than five months ago, when the November election was just at hand. The most experienced financiers have the most ominous forebodings of the future of the money market. The banks, the insurance companies, the railroads, the great corporations of almost every kind, were seldom in a more critical condition than now. Had the office-holders submitted loyally to the verdict of the people against them in November, the revival of business then promised would have been assured before this time. As it is, nothing is certain, and there is less confidence in what the next two years will bring than I have ever known. It will hardly be possible now for any statesmanship to place the country in twelve months where the mere reaction of misgovernment of six years would have placed it had Tilden's election been concurred in by the men in power."

SOUND ADVICE. — The Colusa *Sun* takes this view of the situation and the course the Democrats ought to pursue, with which we entirely agree.

"Although the Democratic party numbers more than half the voters of the United States, and a million more than half the white votes, there are Democrats who are inclined to give up the ship, because we have been swindled out of the President after electing him. We hear them saying every day, "Oh, there is no use voting any more; they will fix up the returning boards and beat us if we have a majority!" This it not the right kind of talk. Every citizen of the Republic ought to vote his honest sentiments. If he believes in Returning Boards and frauds, he ought to vote to sustain the party that resorts to that plan of retaining power; if he believes in an honest and straight forward cause, he ought to vote for the party that he believes most likely to carry it out. He is not a good citizen who gives up the fight as long as there is a spark of life in the Republic."

The world, and particularly monarchical Europe, looks on in wonder at the patriotic forbearance of the Democratic party under present circumstances. Republicans themselves in our own country express their astonishment, and many of them admit that Tilden should have been inaugurated, as he was so clearly elected. These same Republicans, if they are honest, will next time vote against the party of fraud, and help to bury the foul organization forever.

THE LATE CONGRESS. — The late Congress has ceased to exist. Whatever character it has had has been given it by the House, remarks the *Nation*, and looking back at what the House has done it must be said that it compares favorably with its predecessors. Elected, as it was, by a sudden and unexpected surge of popular hostility to the administration, by a party which had expected its candidates to be defeated, it was hardly likely to contain a large body of Representatives, and in fact, being made up to a great extent of raw and unknown men, was exactly the kind of House of which it would have been fair to expect ignorant legislation and extreme venality. Containing, too, an enormous body of "ex-rebels," men only lately disfranchised for having taken part in the war against the Government, it might have been expected to show a great deal of blind partisanship. Yet it has passed fewer jobs than any Congress since the war and has made the first attempt since that period to curtail the acknowledged extravagance of the Government, while the Southern wing of the House has displayed more modegation and calmness than the other part of it.

EXTRA SESSION.—The telegraph intimates that an extra session of Congress will soon be called, probably for the middle of May. Thereupon the organization of the next House is treated upon by the Radical press. A Democratic majority of some half dozen is conceded, and at the same time the claim is set forth that the Rads will secure the Speakership. All right, we shall see. Predictions are useless now-a-days. Majorities amount to nothing—that is, if they are against the Radicals. If a President with a majority of 23 electoral votes can be counted out, it would seem to be a much easier matter to secure the organization of the next Congress when the majority against the Republican bulldosing party is much less. Nothing will surprise the people during the present Administration, which was only successful through the greatest fraud ever committed upon a free people.

PURMAN.—Congressman Purman, of Florida, who had the manliness to tell the truth in regard to the Florida election, has all along been one of the pets of the Administration, having held office, State and Federal, ever since the close of the war. But because he told the aforesaid truth maledictions loud and terrible are uttered against him by the Radical press of the country, no terms being too approbrious for him. Ain't it a little strange, however, that so vile a wretch as Purman is now said to be should have been held in such high favor during all these years. Go on gentlemen and expose one another's villanies. But we submit that when a man tells the truth in the interest of his country and of justice, he should have the credit for it, whether he belongs to one party or the other.

PATRIOTIC ADVICE. — Frank W. Bird, a prominent Massachusetts politician, says: "If I could reach the entire Democratic party of the country I would say to them 'To your tents, O Israel, to your tents!' I would say to every Democrat, 'Never recognize, politically, officially, or judicially, the President who comes into power by such manifest fraud. Never accept an office under the Hayes Administration, from the Cabinet downward. Never let a Democrat darken the door of the White House. Support the Government *de facto* so far as is necessary to its successful administration, but never, directly or indirectly, admit that it has legal or constitutional right to power.'"

"Home Newspaper and Educational Journal."

Hon. O. P. Fitzgerald's new paper is out under the above name. It is a perfect model of neatness and filled full of not only good, but valuable matter. The publisher states that his "first object in starting the paper is bread." The price is $4 per annum, at which rate subscriptions are solicited. We append the editor's salutatory:

THE EDITOR'S BOW.—With confidence and hope I enter upon the publication of this journal. This confidence is moderated by a knowledge of the difficulties in the way of successful journalism, gained by a long and somewhat varied experience. If my old friends should miss any of the vigor and enthusiasm of earlier days, the hope is indulged that compensation may be found in the ripened judgment, the broader views, and more liberal spirit which should come to every man with added years.

Beyond a hopeful spirit, disposition to work and the good will of friends, this enterprise starts without capital. My first object in starting the paper is bread. By its publication I hope to make an honest living. I hope also, to do good by it. The newspaper is the modern throne of power and moral influence. A good newspaper is of incalculable value. In this high sense it will be my earnest wish and effort to make this a good newspaper, having a brave, true word for every good thing. I hope it will prove a substantial addition to the moral forces that are helping to mould the yet plastic society of California aright.

In conducting this journal I shall be independent of all parties, sects, cliques, and special interests. Its name indicates its sphere. To furnish the public a home newspaper, pure without prudery, liberal without licentiousness, brave but not brutal, with the sparkle of wit without the poison of malice, will be my aim. I shall try to eschew and abhor all cant and mock sentiment and mock philantropy. But enough of profession; I shall do the best I can to give my patrons the worth of their money, devoting all my energies to this enterprise.

In re-entering their ranks, I hope to receive a kind greeting from my brethren of the editorial profession. I trust there is room for me without getting in one another's way. Whatever shortcomings they may discover in my editorial career, I trust I may never bring reproach upon a noble profession, by exhibiting in these columns a want of fairness, courtesy, or honor. As the last and youngest member of the newspaper family of California, may I not confidently bespeak for this journal a friendly reception from its seniors? And from all who shall read these lines, kind indulgence and a generous support is asked by the Editor.

O. P. FITZGERALD.

VINDICATING ITSELF. — Notwithstanding the hue and cry that has been kept up for years in favor of the Southern and against the central and northern part of the State, by interested capitalists through certain newspapers, the really meritorious portions of the State have vindicated themselves and come out far ahead in the race of improvement and the prosperity of the people. Particularly is this the case as regards agriculture. While the more unfortunate southern counties are suffering from severe drouth, this part of the State will surely have something like fair crops, and with a little more rain during this and next month will turn out a very large yield of grain. On this subject the Marysville *Appeal* properly remarks: The present season has practically demonstrated where the most valuable farming lands of this State are to be found, and where the farmer is free of droughts and sure of an annual grain crop. Crop reports of to-day show that in the western portions of Monterey and San Joaquin counties, in the counties of Santa Clara, Santa Cruz, San Mateo, Alameda, Contra Costa, Sacramento, Solano, Napa, Yolo, Sonoma, Colusa, Tehama, Yuba, Placer and the coast counties, the grain products are good, and within the above bounds lie lands which the immigrant should seek if he would settle in a locality in which the husbandman never fails of reward. These lands are annually watered by the winter rains, and there is no necessity for artificial irrigation. There is no certainty outside of the above named limits.

NEW PATENTS.—Through Dewey & Co. Patent Agents, S. F., we receive the following advance list of U. S. Patents, granted to Pacific Coast inventors, viz: J. L. and W. E. Crist and G. H Smith, Sacramento, thill coupling; H. Kelly, East Portland, Oregon, grain separator; N. D. Brett, Boulder, Colorado, shaft furnaces for treating ore; S. P. Burton, S. F., awnings for bird cages; J. Goetz, S. F., explosive compounds; F. W. Krough, Tulare, sawing machine; J. L. Mitchell, Pueblo, Colorado, car seat; B. Moon, S. F., tobacco press; A. Rutherford, Walla Walla, W. T., horse collar; J. C. Tetters, S. F., button fastenings; P. L. Davis, S. F., combined match holder and friction mat; S. Kellet, S. F., center-piece; Walker Brothers, Salt Lake City, tees.

OVERWHELMED.—It seems there are plenty of Republicans who for the sake of office are willing to be partakers with Hayes and his Administration in the great fraud. The Postmaster-General is said to be overwhelmed with applicants from this class of persons and has issued the following circular to be sent to every applicant:

POST OFFICE DEPARTMENT, Washington.—SIR.—Your letter of the — has been received and placed upon the files of the Department for consideration under the rules of the Civil Service when vacancies occur. At present none exist.

D. M. KEY, Postmaster-General.

STORMS ON THE ENGLISH COAST.—The *Herald's* London cable, March 11th, says: The storms on the coast of Scotland this year have been extraordinarily severe. They have forced the ocean to yield some long hidden relics of the past. A large cannon, nine feet long, and an anchor weighing sixteen hundred weight, have been washed ashore at Urjea, one of the Shetland Islands. These were presented to the Queen on Wednesday last, and were placed in the armory of Windsor Castle, near the Nelson relics. These interesting jetsams are supposed to have belonged to one of the ships of the Spanish Armada, commanded by the Duke Medina Di Sidonia, and intended for the invasion of England. The vessel was wrecked among the Shetland Islands, having been driven so far north by stormy weather. The relics have rested in the ocean for nearly 300 years, and have now been cast on the beach at Urjea by the tremendous storm waves that have recently swept against that island.

AGES OF PROMINENT MEN.—William A. Wheeler is in his 57th year.

Samuel J. Tilden is in his 64th year.

Thomas B. Hendricks will be 58 september 17th, 1877.

Ulysses S. Grant will be 55 April 27th, 1877.

Thomas W. Ferry, President *pro tem.* of the Senate, will be 50 June 1st, 1877.

Simon Cameron will be 78 March 8th, 1877.

Hamilton Fish will be 69 August 3d, 1877.

William Maxwell Evarts was 59 in February last.

Oliver Perry Morton will be 54 August 4th, 1877.

George F. Edmonds was 49 February 14th, 1877.

Frederick T. Frelinghuysen will be 60 August 4th, 1877.

Allen G. Thurman will be 64 November 13th 1877.

Thomas F. Bayard will be 49 next October.

BARLEY AND GROUND FEED of all kinds at Thomas & Bidwell's. 15

The Southern Trouble.

The dispatches to the Associated Press given below show the unsettled, feverish state of matters in Louisiana and South Carolina, where the people are not allowed to rule but are kept under guard by Federal bayonets. Packard and Chamberlain, Radical claimants for the Governorship respectively of Louisiana and South Carolina, appear to be getting desperate and determined to provoke a conflict and thereby secure the intervention of Government troops. A crisis is evidently at hand:

WASHINGTON, March 19th.—Senator Gordon of Georgia, General Butler of South Carolina, and Representatives Levy and Ellis of Louisiana, had an interview this afternoon with the Attorney-General on the situation in the South. Gordon said the logical sequence of the situation compelled either the withdrawal of the troops from the State Houses, or the holding of the state Houses against both Governments. That the Administration refused to recognize either government in their State, and that therefore if the troops were not withdrawn they must of necessity and logically be used to keep the State Houses as neutral ground. That it was not and could not be logically consistent to say that neither government should be recognized by the Administration, to keep one government in the Houses and one government out. He urged the withdrawal of troops, not from the States, but simply from the State Houses, as the only course consistent with non-intervention and free from embarrassment. General Butler and all present united in the assertion that no disturbance could or would occur. All these gentlemen stated that the agricultural interests of these States were seriously injured by the delay.

Immediately after the interview, Senator Gordon saw the President and presented like views for as prompt consideration as possible, and was told that the question would at once be taken up and disposed of.

A delegation from South Carolina, consisting of Senator Patterson, senator-elect Corwin, J. C. Winsmith, C. C. Bowen, G. J. Cunningham, Mayor of Charleston, H. G. Worthington, J. P. Low, G. W. Malterman, and T. M. Canton, had an interview with the President this afternoon. General Worthington read from manuscript an argument urging that Chamberlain be recognized. Several of the other gentlemen presented their views orally, and the President said he would submit the whole matter to the Cabinet. In reply to a question from Senator Patterson, whether it was true, as stated in some newspapers, that the troops are to be removed immediately from the Columbia State House, the President said the statement was not true. The *status quo* would be maintained till a final decision was reached.

NEW ORLEANS, March 19th.—The Evening *Democrat* says: Matters are assuming a feverish cast around the St. Louis Hotel, and things look more than ever like a conflict. By 9:30 o'clock this morning there were gathered around the St. Louis and Royal street entrances about 1,000 negroes, who served to make the place a pandemonium. These negroes are evidently from the country, and are here to join Packard's militia, which is now engaged in recruiting. He now admits that he will as soon as possible take back the police stations, and says he would not remain in the building two hours if he had all his arms back. It can be put down as a settled fact, that within a very few days at the farthest, Packard will break the peace. His backers in the hotel are hot for war, and nothing but the probable outcome is talked about. It is reported that he is already in negotiation for the purchase of arms, and that all funds comeatable are to be used in procuring them. They boast that they do not want the troops to interfere, and assert that if might makes right they have the might. Our citizens should be prepared for the turning loose on the streets of a lot of ignorant negroes, led by bad men, for that is now evidently the policy of Packard. The situation is assuming much more of a warlike attitude than ever before since January 9th. The responsibility of the matter will rest on Packard, and the fruits he will gather will be most bitter.

NEW ORLEANS, March 19th.—Attorney-General Ogden has filed in the Fifth District Court a petition for a writ of ejectment against S. B. Packard, J. B. Johnson, Superintendent of Education, and others residing in the St. Louis Hotel building, known as the State House. The petition sets forth that these persons are unlawfully in possession of the said building, and in the name of the State asks that present occupants be dispossessed therefrom, and the rightful claimants, the officers of the Nicholls government, be given possession. The Court has not yet been called on to take action, but it is likely such action will be invoked very soon.

NEW ORLEANS, March 20th.—A special dated New Orleans 10:30 P. M. says: At this hour the excitement has risen high. All manner of rumors are afloat as to the intended sally of Packard's force to-night. There is positive information to the effect that Packard has hired a band of Sicillian desperadoes to storm the police stations. The leading Sicillians here are identified with the people, and know nothing of such a move. In all the public buildings a double militia guard is stationed, and any attack would be repulsed with terrible slaughter.

NEW ORLEANS, March 19th.—The Nicholls police are arresting Packard's recruiting officers. Several of them have been locked up, charged with endeavoring to create a riot and enlisting men to overthrow the Government of Louisiana. They will get a hearing to-morrow.

Only for Four Years.

The vitality of the Democratic party is a never ceasing wonder to its adversaries. It has again and again startled them by its marvelous exhibitions of resuscitant strength when they thought it dead beyond hope of resurrection. They do not understand that the Democratic principle is incapable of extinction while the Republic lives, and that defeat does not mean death to a party animated with such a principle. It is the only party that represents the government of the people; the glorious old party that fought the battles and achieved the victories of the American Revolution; and, subsequently, for several generations of peace, gave prosperity, character, happiness and dignity to the Republic, by administering its government according to Democratic principles.

It has its standard of principles in its rule of action. It has a permanent system, and one that people can understand. It seeks to provide for the whole people, according to its name, and to secure equal rights for all without injustice to any. It stands upon the basis of the Constitution, and yields none of its safeguards to construction. It sustains the humblest citizen in all his rights, and the States in their just rights of local control over local affairs. It favors simplicity of life, the culture of heart and mind, the elevation of the people, and rigid economy in the administration of government. It acts from itself outwardly, boldly opposes all tendencies to centralization of power, and seeks to encourage and protect alike the varied interests of honest labor and capital.

Like all parties made up of men subject to the comon infirmities of nature, the Democratic party has had its share of errors, and has suffered from its false and pretended friends. The same may be said of true religion, and of all human efforts associated to advance and elevate humanity. It is the only party that learns from experience, or that is willing to teach political wisdom to the people. The historical record of Democracy constitutes the glory of England and America. The same may be said of all other nations, but in the two countries mentioned it is to be found in successful legislation; and in the administration of justice; in the names of illustrious men whose minds, in the path of science and literature have developed the beauties of truth and the high privileges of duty; in the dauntless writers and orators who have been prompt to rebuke tyranny and to exalt the great cause of freedom; in the long succession of statesmen who have illustrated its living principles by their conduct of public affairs in this Republic.

Such a party can never die while the sentiment of freedom and the spirit of liberty survive in the human breast. It may be overcome by passion, prejudice, or fraud for a while; it may be out of power for a prolonged period of time; but it must with the returning sense of justice of the people be restored to the control of government. To-day the overwhelming majority of the elections of the United States are in favor of such restoration; but through legalized fraud and judicial perjury they are for four years to come deprived of a Chief Magistrate of their own selection; but it will be only for four years, and when that term shall have elapsed no power on earth will be able to cheat them of their choice.—*Examiner.*

EDUCATION AND SUFFRAGE.—The educational qualification for suffrage idea is constantly popping up here and there, and is put forward with much plausibility. But it is always met with queries like these: What constitutes education? How much must a man be educated to be competent to vote? If a simple knowledge of how to read and write is sufficient to entitle a person to one vote, should not a Grammar School education give him two votes? a High School education three votes? an Academy education four votes? and so on through the educational gamut? While it is generally admitted that absolute ignorance should debar a person from the privilege of suffrage, the great difficulty in adjusting the matter is to establish the educational standard.—*Sacramento Bee.*

DOES NOT LIKE HIM.—The Vallejo *Chronicle* does not approve of the appointment of Mr. Key as Postmaster-General. It says Mr. Key has always been a Democrat, and is supposed to be one to-day, although of a conservative type, and we take it does not sympathize with the Republican policy in most of its phases which the President, it is understood, will carry out. If this be so he must prove an inharmonious element in the Cabinet, and while not able to modify its policy, would still weaken its action.

NEWSPAPER MAKING. — It isn't boy's play, reader, to make a newspaper. Everybody can't do it, though most people think they can. More excellent qualities of head and heart are required in an editor than in any other calling or profession in the world. He talks to more people than the pulpit does, and talks to people of all grades of life and all shades of belief. If conscientious, and no man who is not has any business in the editorial chair, he feels that responsibility as if it were a mountain on his soul. He knows that the welfare, moral growth and peace of the community depend largely upon his daily or weekly utterances. Many times does he draw his pen through the lines which express his sentiments, but which he fears may be misunderstood, and do harm to some of those whom he desires to make better, and not worse.

It is a hard position; it is scarcely a desirable one, and yet if he happens to express a sentiment which does not suit the reader, the latter is uncharitable enough to lose no time in censuring him. The editor does not always think as the reader does. If he never expressed sentiments except those the reader cherished, what would be the object of taking his paper? It is certainly foolish to pay for a journal which contains simply a rehash of what we have long before thought of ourselves. But, reader, when you are inclined to find fault with the editor because he says something that does not suit you, remember that you can't get a paper under the sun, if it amounts to anything, that will not, sometimes, say things that you can't agree with. *Odd Fellows' Banner.*

THE CASE OF JOHN D. LEE.—BEAVER, (Utah,) March 20th.—John. D. Lee is kept in very close confinement, and is guarded by troops. He is evidently relying upon a rescue before the day of execution. This is a hot bed of Mormondom, and Lee has thirty-seven sons and son-in-laws, who are brave and determined men, and who will let no opportunity to rescue the patriarch go by unimproved. Lee is very sullen and morose, and is evidently bewailing his fate in the utmost bitterness of spirit. He denounces Brigham Young with a severity born of a deep sense of wrong. The guard at Camp Cameron will be reinforced by a company from Camp Douglas, which will arrive here to-morrow. Brigham Young is at St. George, and will have a full report of the execution telegraphed him. The executioners will not be known; in fact, will never be known. They will be concealed, and their names given only to the authorities. It is said here that their lives would not be worth much if their identity was suspected. Lee has now only three days in which to live; whatever is done or attempted will be done shortly.

New Advertisements.

Livery and Feed Stables,

FIRST STREET, WOODLAND,

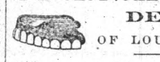
POCKMAN & REDD, Prop's.

We are prepared in our new quarters to furnish any kind of a turnout that may be desired.

Horses boarded by the week or month on reasonable terms.

A large feed yard adjoining with accommodations for stock, supplied with good feed and pure water. mh22-2m

DR. I. N. HODGEN,



DENTIST,

OF LOUISVILLE, KY.

Office and Dental Rooms over Express Office.

TEETH EXTRACTED WITHOUT PAIN.

mh22

First Opening

—OF THE—

SPRING SEASON

—AT—

ALEXANDER'S

White House,

WOODLAND,

Who announces to the Public that he is RECEIVING DAILY the

VERY LATEST IN SPRING STYLES!

—CONSISTING OF—

Dress Goods,
Grenadines,
Summer Silks,
Organdines,
Lawns, Etc., Etc.,

ALSO, FULL LINES OF

GENTS' CLOTHING!

AND FURNISHING GOODS!

An Early Call at his Establishment will convince the Public that

THE WHITE HOUSE

Has Always the Most Stylish Goods on hand.

A. ALEXANDER,

mh15 WHITE HOUSE.

THOMAS & BIDWELL

RETAIL GROCERS

AND DEALERS IN

All kinds of Farm Produce,

NEXT TO EXPRESS OFFICE,

Woodland, Cal.

mh8-3m

WANTED.

A YOUNG MAN wanted who will learn thoroughly the Photographic business. To one who suits I will give a No. 1 chance. Inquire immediately.

KING, PHOTOGRAPHER, Woodland.

Also, wanted two or three agents to canvass for the "Photo Chromo." fe8-tf

W. B. TREADWELL,

ATTORNEY-AT-LAW,

Woodland, Cal. Office at the Court House. mh15-3m

PICTURES, BOOKS, SHEET MUSIC, Musical Instruments, Etc., at ST. LOUIS' VARIETY STORE, Main Street, Woodland.

$55 @ $77 a Week to Agents. $10 *Outfit Free.* P. O. VICKERY, Augusta, Maine. mh8-au24-1y

Established 1856!

Pioneer Store!

Time and Money Saved by Buying Goods of

F. S. FREEMAN & CO.,

WOODLAND AND CAPAY,

—WHO—

Buy and Sell Everything!

CALL AND SEE!

Hardware Store: College Block, Main St.

EASTERN CURRENCY CHECKS WANTED.

ja11-3m

WOODLAND

Variety Store!

A FULL ASSORTMENT

NOW IN STOCK!

If you want anything in my line Come and See Me!

Store, Opposite the College!

I can supply you with everything you want in the way of

Pictures, Books, Stationery, Sheet Music, Musical Instruments, Tobacco, Cigars, Mirrors, Abelone Jewelry, Toys, Nuts, Guns, Pistols, Ammunition, Candles, Brackets and Pockets, and

An Endless Variety of Other Articles!

CATHOLIC BOOKS AND PICTURES

A SPECIALTY!

All my goods have been bought for cash, and are paid for. They will be sold at a reasonable profit.

You are respectfully invited to give me a call.

mh1-3m C. E. ST. LOUIS.

Decided at Last

J. Bauer & Co.,

FURNITURE DEALERS,

HAVE JUST COMPLETED THEIR PRICE LIST OF

EVERY DESCRIPTION

—OF—

HOUSEHOLD

FURNITURE!

Send for Price List and Description of Articles

TO J. BAUER & CO.,

162 J Street, Corner 6th,

SACRAMENTO.

fe8

R. FORRESTER. W. H. LUDDEN.

New Store!

New Goods!!

LUDDEN & FORRESTER

HAVE JUST OPENED A

COMPLETE STOCK

—OF—

NEW GOODS!

—CONSISTING OF—

DRY GOODS,
CLOTHING,
BOOTS AND SHOES,
HATS AND CAPS,

Glassware & Queensware

And are prepared to sell

FIRST-CLASS GOODS!

—AT THE—

LOWEST PRICES!

Our Goods are all New, and were selected with special reference to the wants of the people of Yolo County.

We respectfully solicit a share of patronage, and ask all to give us a call and examine our stock.

LUDDEN & FORRESTER,

OPPOSITE POSTOFFICE.

WOODLAND, Feb. 22d, 1877. fe15-3m

District Court Summons.

IN THE DISTRICT COURT OF THE Sixth Judicial District, State of California, County of Yolo.

W. J. CLARKE, Plaintiff, vs. NELSON D. WANEMAKER and JACOB MORNINGSTAR, Defendant.

The People of the State of California send greeting to NELSON D. WANEMAKER and JACOB MORNINGSTAR:

You are hereby summoned to appear and answer the complaint of W. J. CLARKE in said Court filed against you within ten days from the service of this writ, exclusive of the day of service, if served on you in this county; if served out of this county, but within this Judicial District, within twenty days; but if served on you without said District, then in forty days from such service, exclusive of the day of service, in an action commenced on the 17th day of February, 1877, in said Court.

Said action is brought to recover of Defendants the sum of Twelve thousand two hundred and sixty-four and fifty-nine one-hundredths dollars ($12,264.59) in U. S. gold coin due Plaintiff upon a contract and agreement entered into between said Defendants and said Plaintiff on or about the 31st day of May, 1871, and also for legal interest on the sum of $12,200 from the 15th day of July, 1875, and for costs of suit; and you are hereby notified, that if you fail to appear and answer the complaint as directed, Plaintiff will take default and apply to the Court for the relief demanded.

In testimony whereof, I, D. M. BURNS, Clerk of the Sixth Judicial District Court aforesaid, do hereunto set my hand and affix the Seal of said Court, at office in Woodland, this 19th day of February, A.D. 1877.

[SEAL.] D. M. BURNS, Clerk.

J. C. BALL, Attorney for Plaintiff. fe22-2m

District Court Summons.

IN THE DISTRICT COURT OF THE Sixth Judicial District, State of California, County of Yolo.

MAGGIE STINAFF, Plaintiff, vs. E. S. STINAFF, Defendant.

The People of the State of California send greeting to E. S. STINAFF:

You are hereby summoned to appear and answer the complaint of MAGGIE STINAFF in said Court filed against you within ten days from the service of this writ, exclusive of the day of service, if served on you in this county; if served out of this county, but within this Judicial District, within twenty days; but if served on you without said District, then in forty days from such service, exclusive of the day of service, in an action commenced on the 15th day of January, 1877, in said Court.

Said action is brought to obtain a decree of Court dissolving the bonds of matrimony existing between Plaintiff and Defendant, on the ground of willful desertion and failure to provide Plaintiff with the necessaries of life.

Also that Plaintiff have the care, custody and control of her infant child, ERNEST P. STINAFF, and for general relief. And you are hereby notified, that if you fail to appear and answer the complaint as directed, Plaintiff will take default and apply to the Court for the relief demanded.

In testimony whereof, I, D. M. BURNS, Clerk of the Sixth Judicial District Court aforesaid, do hereunto set my hand and affix the Seal of said Court, at office in Woodland, this 20th day of January, A.D. 1877.

[SEAL.] D. M. BURNS, Clerk.

J. C. BALL, Attorney for Plaintiff. ja25-2m

County Treasurer's Notice.

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN, THAT there are Funds in the Treasury to redeem all Warrants registered as follows:

ON THE GENERAL FUND,

Prior to October 25th, 1875, and Warrants Nos. 897, 899, 900, 901, 933, registered October 25th, 1875.

ON THE ROAD FUND,

Prior to December 2d, 1872, and Warrants Nos. 1048, 1049, registered December 2d, 1872.

ON THE HOSPITAL FUND,

Prior to February 1st, 1876.

ON THE CONTINGENT FUND,

Prior to November 9th, 1875, and Warrants Nos. 1068, 1069, 1073, registered November 9th, 1875.

WOODLAND, March 15th, 1877.

A. C. KEAN,
Treasurer Yolo County.

mh15-3t.

Notice to Creditors.

Estate of Emergene Ryder, deceased.

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN BY THE undersigned Administrator of the Estate of EMERGENE RYDER, deceased, to the creditors of and all persons having claims against the said deceased, to exhibit them, with the necessary vouchers, within four months after the first publication of this notice, to the said Administrator, at the Law Office of J. C. BALL, in Woodland, in the County of Yolo.

Dated at Woodland, Feb. 19th, 1877.

LAFAYETTE RYDER,
Administrator.

J. C. BALL, Attorney. fe22-5t

SUNDAY CLOSING AGREEMENT.

We, the undersigned, dealers in Dry Goods and General Merchandise of the Town of Woodland, hereby agree to the following:

That for and in consideration of the sum of One Dollar ($1.00) paid into each other's hand by the undersigned, we hereby agree not to open our place of business, and that we will not engage in selling any merchandise therein on each and every SUNDAY, until further notice, under penalty of a forfeit of Two Hundred and Fifty Dollars ($250.00), gold coin, to be paid by any of the undersigned violating the above agreement; said forfeit to be divided by the remaining undersigned.

GOSLINER & CO.,
A. NICKELSBURG & BRO.,
A. ALEXANDER,
S. T. PENDEGAST & CO.,
READ & SIMPSON,
LUDDEN & FORRESTER,
D. LEVY.

Signed, sealed and delivered in presence of T. P. MAGEE, for publication.

Woodland, Feb. 15th, 1877. fe22-1m

NEW FIRM

AT THE

MEAT MARKET,

A few doors west of Postoffice.

We beg leave to inform the people of Yolo County that we have purchased the Meat Market formerly belonging to MR. M. STEINMITZ. It shall be our aim to always keep on hand the very best

FRESH BEEF, MUTTON,

VEAL, PORK, LARD,

SAUSAGE, ALL KINDS OF SALT MEATS, Etc., Etc.

Which we will sell at

LOWEST MARKET RATES!

mh8-3m A. SUMM & BRO.

IF YOU WANT

GOOD AND CHEAP GRUB

—GO TO—

J. I. EATON!

He has Just Received a Fresh Supply of

Groceries and Provisions!

With a lot of the

BEST POTATOES!

Ever Brought to this Market.

Keeps constantly on hand KNIGHTS LANDING FLOUR Fresh from the Mill!

Fresh Candies, Stationery.

TOBACCO, CIGARS AND NOTIONS of all kinds, too numerous to mention, which will be sold at the Very Lowest Cash Price. Place of business

Cor. Main and Third Streets,

OPPOSITE MASONIC HALL.

fe1-3m J. I. EATON.

Leather's Patent Stone!

MR. HENRY MARTIN

HAS ESTABLISHED IN WOODLAND AN

ARTIFICIAL STONE MANUFACTORY!

And is prepared to turn out all descriptions of artificial cut, carved and ornamental stone, such as Plain and Ornamental Window Caps, Sills, Water Tables, Belting Courses, Steps, Chimney Tops, Carriage Blocks, Hitching Posts, Mosaic Tile, Fountain Basins, Sidewalks, Cemetery Work, Monuments, Vases, Lot Fencing, etc., at about one-third the cost of stone.

LEATHER'S PATENT STONE is more durable, and can be made more elaborate than native stone.

Manufactory, immediately west of Masonic Block.

fe22-3m

The Yolo Democrat.

Thursday, March 22d, 1877.

Town and County Matters

Every letter or communication to the DEMOCRAT *should bear the name of the author, not necessarily for publication, but as a guaranty of good faith.*

MOURNING FOR HIS COUNTRY.—Mr. S. U. Chase, who resides away up in Capay Valley, some thirty miles west from Woodland, in view of the calamity that has befallen our country by a President being inaugurated who was defeated by the people at the polls, and the gentleman who was elected by more than a quarter of a million majority of votes deprived of that high honor, has erected a liberty pole some thirty feet in hight from the top of which floats upon the breeze the American Flag draped in crape on both sides, as an emblem of our country's condition. Liberty truly mourns, while fraud and trickery reign. In a frame attached to the pole is a picture of the Electoral Commission taken from *Leslie's Weekly*, beneath which is a card nailed to the pole bearing the inscription: "Our Nation's Disgrace, 1877." Mr. Chase is an old-line Democrat and a first-class citizen. He feels that the liberties of the people have been stolen from them, and he "mourns with those who mourn" the condition of our country to-day? And what patriot does not? But friends, while we now mourn, let us also continue to labor for the right; for the time will soon come when outraged justice will be avenged and the guilty conspirators who would destroy our liberties from motives of personal gain, will not only be pronounced guilty—that has already been done—but they will be condemned and politically, if not actually, executed. In the meantime it will be the duty of every good citizen to sustain the Administration in all measures of reform and justice, and to condemn when it takes an opposite course.

THE finest quality of Los Angeles Honey at THOMAS & BIDWELL'S.

BIBLE LECTURES.—Elder R. Corbaley, of Healdsburg, is delivering a series of discourses at Willow Slough School-house, to continue every evening of this week and on Sunday next, morning and evening. Next Monday evening he will commence a course of lectures in Woodland, at the Advent Church, upon the Prophecies of the Bible and the Signs of the Times. The Elder belongs to the denomination known as the Church of God. No doubt these lectures will be very interesting. They will be continued for several evenings and will be free to the public. All are respectfully invited.

ARRIVED.—Yesterday's *Record-Union* noticed that there was "lying at the steamer landing, foot of K street, a ponderous brick making apparatus, imported from the East for the Pacific Trip Hammer Brick Company, of Pittsburg Landing. It will be forwarded to its destination by this morning's steamer." This doubtless is the machine owned by the company formed in Woodland a short time ago—Messrs. Craft, Burns, Schindler, Newton, Porter and others, and is said to beat the world in turning out the very best quality of pressed brick.

SAD ACCIDENT.—Last Sunday evening a little daughter of Professor B. H. Smith, of this city, President of Hesperian College, was thrown from a horse, and striking on her head sustained very severe injuries. The fall produced insensibility, and the case was at first considered critical. At last accounts, however, the little sufferer was conscious, with the probability of recovery.

KNIGHT'S LANDING FLOUR at THOMAS & BIDWELL'S.

FRATERNAL.—Mr. R. C. Brown, formerly of this place, and who has been for several years one of the proprietors of the *Arizona Citizen*, published at Tucson, is now on a recruiting tour in this State. He called on us several times, and we are pleased to know that his labors in Arizona have been well rewarded. The *Citizen* is an ably conducted paper.

ACCIDENT.—Mr. Humphrey Hicks was thrown from a wagon on Thursday last by one of the wheels slipping suddenly into a chuck hole. He sustained a fracture of the colar bone and broke one of his toes besides. He is doing well however, under surgical treatment, and will probably soon be out again.

BASE BALL.—The Pacific Base Ball Club of Woodland and the Cacheville Club will play a match game of base ball at Cacheville next Saturday. On Saturday the 31st inst., the Silver Star Base Ball Club of Woodland and the Winters Club will play a match game at Winters for a ball and bat.

EPISCOPAL.—Rev. G. A. Easton, of Benicia, will conduct Episcopal services at Good Templar Hall, Sunday, March 25th, at 11 A.M. The Sacrament of Communion will be administered. The members of the Church are requested to meet at the Library rooms on Friday, at 3½ P.M.

RETURNED.—After an absence of some two years, Mr. A. S. Armstrong has returned to Woodland to take up his residence again, convinced that it is the best place he has yet found upon the coast, and now intends to settle down here permanently.

GERMAN PREACHING.—Rev. Mr. Langebacker will breach at the Methodist Church on Sunday next at 1½ P. M. in the German language. Friends are invited to attend.

Catholic Items.

CHURCH OF THE HOLY ROSARY, WOODLAND.—There will be Vespers in the above named Church on next Sunday evening, (Palm Sunday,) at 7 o'clock. The Blessed Palms will be distributed before Vespers.

DAVISVILLE R. C. CHURCH.—Mass will be celebrated in the above-named Church on next Sunday at 10 A.M.

HOLY WEEK.

Church of the Holy Rosary, Woodland.—On Holy Thursday (March 29,) Mass will be celebrated in the above named Church at 8 o'clock, after which there will be a Procession of the Blessed Sacrament. Devotions in the evening at 7 o'clock.

Good Friday.—Mass and Procession at 8 o'clock A.M. Stations of the Cross and Instruction in the evening at 7 o'clock.

Easter Sunday.—Mass in the Holy Rosary Church at 8 o'clock, also Solemn High Mass at 10½ A.M. Solemn Vespers in the evening, with Benediction at 7 P.M.

ILLUSTRATED FREE LECTURE.—Professor E. M. Price, lately from the Cincinnati Observatory, will deliver a free lecture in the Christian Church on Saturday evening next, March 24th, on the Science of Astronomy, etc., illustrating the same with beautiful views or diagrams. This lecture will without doubt be very entertaining and instructive. Professor Price has had on exhibition during the week in one of the large rooms under Washington Hall, the Centennial Museum, comprising the finest collection of stereoscopic views it has ever been our privilege to see. Go to the lecture and see the museum by all means.

SPRING TRADE.—There have been new arrivals of dry goods, clothing, etc. for the Spring and Summer trade, at Ludden & Forrester's this week, consisting of all the new and fashionable shades of dress goods, chambray, linen lawns, grenadines, piques, embroideries, ribbons, hosiery, gloves, etc. Also, a fine assortment of men's and boy's clothing, boots and shoes, hats, etc. An early inspection by the public is respectfully solicited.

CONGREGATIONAL CHURCH.—Rev. Joseph Lanman, acting Pastor. Services at 11 A.M. and 7 P.M. on Sunday next. Subjects: in the morning, "The Truth a Force both Attractive and Repellant;" in the evening, "The Mantle of Elijah." Seats free. All cordially welcomed.

SUNDAY SCHOOL BENEFIT.—The managers of the M. E. Church South Sunday School at Knights Landing will give an entertainment for the benefit of the school on Tuesday evening April 3d, consisting of tableaux, recitations, vocal and instrumental music, etc.

BAPTISMAL.—Elder Waggoner, of the Seventh-day Adventist denomination, baptised three persons below Nelson's bridge over Cache Creek, on Monday last. Four persons were admitted to membership Sunday evening.

THE RACE.—Last Saturday's two-mile and repeat trotting race between "Terrapin" and "Rock" was won by the former, who took the first heat, when "Rock" was found to be lame and had to be withdrawn. Time 5:57½.

O OF C.—The semi-annual meeting of the members of Camp 60 will take place at Central Hall, Friday evening March 23d, 1877, at 7½ P.M. Every member is cited to be present.

J. R. AULL, Constable Camp 60.

THOMAS & BIDWELL keep choice Cigars and Tobacco. 18

MAY-DAY PICNIC.—The Woodland Turn-Verein announce that they are preparing to give their annual May-Day Picnic in Hunt's Grove on Cache Creek. They always have a crowd and a good time.

LARGE GATHERING.—A ball was given at Black's Station last Thursday evening which was attended by a large number of persons, among them several from Woodland. All were highly pleased.

A CHANGE.—D. Levy having vacated his store in front of the College, Mr. Williams has taken possession of it for a boot and shoe shop. He makes a first-class boot and does a good business.

FRESH TOBACCOS.—Elston & White have just received an invoice of the best tobacco in the United States, manufactured in Virginia—being the celebrated Holland and B. F. Gravely brands.

IN FULL BLAST.—The new livery stable of Pockman & Redd in the rear of Freeman's store is in running order and turns out any kind of rig to suit. See their new card.

POSTMASTER APPOINTED.—Among the new appointments for the Pacific Coast is that of George F. Wheary as Postmaster at Yolo [Cacheville], Yolo county, California.

FOR a choice Eastern Ham go to Thomas & Bidwell's. 18

ADDRESS WANTED.—If the gentleman who sent grape cuttings to W. H. Lowdenback, P. M., Pleasant Home, Ky., will send his address, he will receive his seeds.

COLLEGE TRUSTEES.—The Board of Trustees of Hesperian College met on Tuesday last and will hold another meeting next Monday, March 26th, for consultation.

AFTER MORE GOODS.—A. G. Read, of the firm of Read & Simpson, has gone to San Francisco to replenish their stock of Spring goods.

NEW RESIDENCE.—Mr. Curry is laying the foundation for a new house on Main street immediately west of the public school.

SILICATED SAPONICA at THOMAS & BIDWELL'S.

Concerts for Next Week.

Mrs. Edwards, Teacher of Music of Hesperian College, assisted by her pupils, will give two concerts at Washington Hall next week, the first of which will occur on Wednesday evening. We need not say it will be good, as our people know by previous demonstration the kind of entertainment they may look for on this occasion. Appended is the programme for Wednesday evening, March 28th:

PART I.

Overture—Messrs. Ellis, Jacobs, Beach, Simpson and Hœrnlein.
Quartett—Lost Ship—Miss L. Saunders, Mrs. Edwards, Messrs. A. and J. Elston.
Vocal Solo—Leanone—Miss Victorine Harlan.
Piano Solo—Styrenne Valse—Miss M. Nelson.
Vocal Duet—Mr. and Mrs. Williams—Mrs. Edwards and Mr. J. Elston.
Vocal Solo—Beautiful Isle of the Sea—Miss H. Grafton.
Vocal Solo—I'm Such a Nice Young Man—Master Clarence Freeman.
Piano Duet—Veni, Vidi, Vici—Misses Cross and Green.
Vocal Solo—Is My Darling True to Me?—Miss Agnes Bullock.
Solos—Somebody's and Nobody's Child—Misses Hays and Richmond.
Quartett—Prof. at Home—Miss L. Saunders, Messrs. A. and J. Elston and Mrs. Edwards.

PART II.

Grand March—Messrs. Ellis, Jacobs, Simpson, Beach and Hœrnlein.
Vocal Solo—"O Luce Di Quest Anima"—Miss Goin.
Piano Solo—Whispering Wind—Miss Elma Edwards.
Vocal Duet—Swallows' Farewell—Mrs. Edwards and Miss Saunders.
Male Quartett—The Call—Messrs. Pedlar, Myrick, A. and J. Elston.
Guitar Solo—Cleveland Schottische—Miss E. Edwards.
Vocal Solo—"In Quest Simplia,"—Miss L. Saunders.
Vocal Solo—Shun the Broad Road—Miss M. Nelson.
Piano Solo—Grand Galop de Concert—Miss M. Mills.
Vocal Solo—Aimee's Song—Miss S. Kincheloe
Vocal Solo—Tell Me ye Winged Winds—Miss V. Harlan.
Overture—Poet and Peasant—Mrs. and Miss Edwards.
Quartett—Dawning of a Better Day—Mrs. Edwards, Miss Saunders, Messrs. A. and J. Elston.

The programme for the second, which will be an Old Folks concert, will be published in the papers next week.

Tickets for these concerts can be procured at Elston & White's drug store.

DISTRICT COURT.—In the case of the Bank of Woodland vs. J. A. Hiller et als., in the District Court before Judge Denson, on the 19th, on motion of defendants and upon presenting remittitur, it was ordered that the judgment of this court in favor of plaintiff and against the defendants be set aside, and judgment entered in favor of defendants for their costs of appeal, as set forth in defendants' cost on file, less $8.00 for printing brief, which item is stricken therefrom. This decision covers the case of Laugenour & Brownell vs. J. A. Hiller et als., and J. D. Laugenour vs. J. A. Hiller et als.

A Family Burned Out.

LIBERTY DISTRICT, Yolo Co., March 12, 1877.

EDITOR DEMOCRAT:—On the morning of the 9th instant the house occupied by the Bures family, situated upon the Park estate, was destroyed by fire. The fire commenced in the roof of the house and had acquired such volume and had so completely enveloped the building when the family discovered it that they only had time to rescue the children and to save a few articles within easy reach. The family is large and helpless and Mr. Bures, though an industrious man, is an invalid, so that the misfortune of losing nearly all their worldly effects left them in a destitute and distressed condition. Their situation appealed in unmistakable terms to the sympathies of the people and met a fitting response. Not only were words of condolence offered by the neighbors, but also more substantial tokens of sympathy. A subscription paper for a relief fund was drawn up at the school house, and in a very short time, through the efforts of the scholars and others, a sum aggregating sixty-three dollars was raised. A committee from the school, composed of Mattie Hannum, Emily Hager and Emma Richter, presented the money, which was very gratefully received. M.

SUPERVISORS.—After we went to press last week Supervisor Megowan was appointed to confer with the Supervisors of Sacramento County in reference to a free bridge at Washington.

Road No. 115, continued till April 10th at 10 A.M.

Mrs. M. J. Scott allowed $10 per month for support.

The Hospital Warden was allowed $20 for incidental expenses.

Board adjourned.

SPRING GOODS.—A. Nickelsburg & Bro. have been receiving for the past ten days car loads of new goods, and they have been so busy since the arrival of their Spring stock that it was impossible for them to even spare time enough to apply for a new advertisement, but it will appear next week. In the meantime the public are invited to call and see them.

RAILROAD ACCIDENT.—Yesterday afternoon a little son of C. Coulter of Hiller's saloon, aged about eight years, while riding on a flat railroad car near the wheat storehouses, fell off and was run over by one wheel of the car and very seriously injured. We learn that the wheel passed over the lower part of the abdomen. This morning at 6 o'clock the little fellow died.

FACTS NOT GENERALLY KNOWN.—If a tallow candle be placed in a gun and shot at a door, it will go through without sustaining injury; and if a musket ball be shot into the water, it will not only rebound, but be flattened. If fired through a pane of glass, it will made a hole the size of the ball without cracking the glass; if the glass be suspended by a thread, it will make no difference, and the thread will not even vibrate. Cork, if sunk two hundred feet under water, will not rise on account of the pressure of the water. In the Arctic regions, when the thermometer is below zero, persons can converse more than a mile distant from each other.

Our Dixon Letter.

[From Our Regular Correspondent.]

DIXON, March 19th, 1877.

EDITOR DEMOCRAT:—With the present pleasant weather, and with a prospect for good crops, it leaves us no chance to complain. Moreover we ought to be thankful, for according to the reports we hear from other parts of the State the crops in this part of the country are exceptionally good.

Business is improving in this place. The different stores are laying in large stocks for the summer trade. The prospects for a good season's business are better now than they have been of late.

The Centennial Hotel was formally opened last week, it is a large structure and we have no doubt but what the proprietor, Mr. C. Gentsch, will make it a well-paying house.

The former lessees of the Arcade Hotel have sold their interest in the house to Messrs. O'Neil & Creighton, who are also the proprietors of a livery stable next door to the Hotel.

Quite a number of people went down to Maine Prarie to witness the launching of Capt. Dahler's large sailing vessel. They returned home well pleased with their trip. The Dixon Brass Band furnished the music for the occasion.

Mr. Minor sold his paper, the *Dispatch*, last week, to Messrs. Owen & Co. We are informed that henceforth it will be a Republican paper, but we cannot vouch for the truth of this report.

Mr. Schnitzlem, for a long time a resident of this place, has sold his property in town and bought 500 acres of farming land about eight miles west of here. There has been a good deal of trading in land during the last three months.

Mr. B. Ettlinger, of the firm of Ettlinger & Co., will leave for Europe about the first of next month, to be absent about a year. He will take his family with him. Mr. Brandis, who left for Europe last fall, has just returned, looking well after his journey.

Mr. John Patterson will reopen the Palace Hotel in about a week. He has entirely renovated and refurnished the house, and will undoubtedly do well. We would here state that Dixon outnumbers any town of its size in regard to hotels, as we have no less than eight of them, and all of them doing a good business.

The Rebekah Lodge, I. O. O. F. will give an entertainment the 29th of March, for the purpose of raising enough funds to build a windmill and tank at their burying grounds. Water has been needed at the Cemetery for a long time, and the Lodge deserves great credit for taking the matter in hand.

It is stated that the Grangers' Business Association of this place propose building a Rail Road from here to Collinsville, but as we could not ascertain anything positive in regard to it, can only say this much: that the building of the above road would greatly benefit this town, and therefore we hope they will go on and build it.

Mr. Jacob Blum, who went to Europe last year with his family, returned from there last week, Uncle Jacob, looks much improved in health and otherwise.

Mr. W. R. Ferguson, one of our most popular merchants, went East last week, to be gone about three months.

Dr. Pratt has sold his residence to Dr. Crawford, of Stockton. Dr. Pratt intends to go to Europe to visit some of the most promiuent Medical Institutions.

It is reported that some of our young men will soon take unto themselves that which the Scripture calls a "rib." That is right, young gentlemen; go ahead, you will never find a better time than the present.

The Boulon troupe will give another entertainment at Centennial Hall next Thursday.

Mr. Gentch will give a grand Ball on April 20th at his Hall.

Yours, ROMAN.

DEMOCRATIC UPRIGHTNESS.—The Radical organs at the East call attention to the fact that yesterday the Democrats had a majority in the Senate and might have used their strength to the discomfiture of the Radicals by the reorganization of the Committees to the advantage of their own party, and by "overturning things generally"; But they did not avail themselves of the opportunity, and thereat the radical organs express their glad amazement. It is not a Democratic habit to take undue advantage of an adversary under any circumstances. Unless the Democrats can obtain power or place by fair, honorable, and just means, they will not have either. Hence the majority in the Senate yesterday refrain from seizing the opportunity presented. But had the order of things been reversed, and had the Radicals found themselves in the majority, they would have hastened to take all the advantage the occasion afforded. Their ruling doctrine is to get place and power—fairly if they can, but by any means to possess themselves. The present fraudulent Administration owes its existence to the application of this cheif doctrine. Defeat rather than dishonorable victory is the Democratic principle.—*Examiner.*

"BIG CHUNK" FOUND.—On Friday last the Joseph Correy Company while ground sluicing found a piece of gold in their claim weighing ten pounds and worth $2,000. It contains a small quantity of quartz—experts say about eight or ten ounces. The claim in which it was found is located on McBride's gulch, a short distance north of Hawkinsville. It was found about two feet above the bed rock. This is the largest piece ever found in this vicinity, and proves beyond a doubt the richness of the basin in which this city and Hawkinsville are located, and of the ground that would be worked by the drainage of Yreka creek, an enterprise which we hope to see consummated before many years. The flats and gulches from Shasta river to south of Yreka are yet rich with untold wealth which can be easily obtained with plenty of water and good drainage.—*Yreka Union, March 17.*

SLIM HOUSE.—The Boulon Troupe performed here last Tuesday evening to what might be called "a beggarly show of empty benches." The performance was good, but for some unknown reason failed to draw much of an audience. Only about forty persons were present.

WELCOME RAIN.—It rained a little last night, enough to freshen the crops temporarily but will not help much towards maturing them unless more follows. Let us be thankful for what we have, and hope for the best. "Sufficient unto the day is the evil thereof."

A Remarkable Cure.

WEST TOWNSEND, VT., May 14, 1860.

MESSRS. S. W. FOWLE & SONS:

Gentlemen:—Several years since I took a severe cold, which settled on my lungs, where it remained without relaxation. I was then in Massachusetts, and growing worse and becoming unable to attend to my business I returned home and commenced searching in earnest for some medicine which would restore my lost health. I consulted physicians, I tried many remedies, but obtained no help, but daily grew worse. I had a terrible cough, and raised a good deal of blood. I had profuse night sweats, and severe pain in my side. I continued in this state for months, and became so weak that it was with great difficulty I could walk, when I was advised to try WISTAR'S BALSAM OF WILD CHERRY, and to my great joy I soon found that this remedy had arrested the disease. I continued to use the BALSAM to the extent of five bottles, and have since then experienced no difficulty of the lungs. I believe the BALSAM saved my life, and I shall ever hold it in high estimation.

From a Distinguished Jurist.

"I have tried the PERUVIAN SYRUP and the result fully sustains your prediction. It has made a new man of me, infused into my system new vigor and energy. I am no longer tremulous and debilitated as when you last saw me, but am stronger, heartier, and with larger capacity for labor, mental and physical, than at any time during the last five years. Sold by all druggists.

HOLLOWAY'S PILLS are a sure remedy for sexual complaints, and may be taken by females of all ages, who are suffering from a disorganized system or those distressing diseases in particular which frequently occur from inattention at the turn of life. They are so mild that the most delicate female may take them with perfect safety. 25 cents per box or pot.

MORE than fifty years have elapsed since Johnson's Anodyne Liniment was first invented, during which time hundreds of thousands have been benefitted by its use. Probably no article ever became so universally popular with all classes as Johnson's Anodyne Liniment.

BORN.

In Woodland, March 17th, to the wife of O. Schiuer, a Son.

In East Grafton, four miles west of Knights Landing, March 16th, to the wife of J. S. Nickell, a rousing big Tilden Democrat—weight ten pounds.

Four miles southwest of Woodland, March 17th, to the wife of Patrick Quinn, a Son.

MARRIED.

At the residence of the bride's mother, in Woodland, March 18th, by Elder J. N. Pendergast, Mr. Charles Hall and Miss Fannie Thompson, all of Woodland.

Charley came to the wise conclusion that "single blessedness" will do well enough to talk about, but that the true condition of man in this life is the married state, and hence took measures to that end; and now—now what! Why, Charley says he is more than ever convinced that "a man ain't a man till he's married." Experience is the best teacher, and he can now vouch for the above conclusion from actual experience. We acknowledge double compliments and extend congratulations.

At the residence of the bride's parents, in Gordon Valley, March 18th, by Rev. P. Beck, August Voetsch to Louisa Rominger, both of Yolo County.

DIED.

In Woodland, March 22d, Carroll Coulter, son of Carroll and Kate Coulter, aged 6 years 6 months and 15 days.

A Fine Thing for the Teeth.

Fragrant SOZODONT is a composition of the purest and choicest ingredients of the Oriental vegetable kingdom. Every ingredient is well known to have a beneficial effect on the teeth and gums. Its cleansing or antiseptic property and aromatic fragrance makes it a toilet luxury. SOZODONT removes all disagreeable odors from the breath caused by catarrh, bad teeth, etc. It is entirely free from the injurious and acrid properties of tooth pastes and powders which destroy the enamel. One bottle will last six months.

Strange, but True.

Your Cough is killing you! Is your life worth 25 cents? If so, use "Dr. Seth Arnold's Cough Killer," the great eradicator of all Lung Diseases. It is superior to all other remedies yet discovered for Coughs, Colds, Sore Throat, Whooping Cough, Croup, and all diseases of the Throat and Lungs. Price 25 cents, 50 cents and $1.00. Call on E. BYNUM & Co., Agents, Woodland, Cal., and obtain a bottle. If relief is not afforded, money refunded. Two doses will relieve the most severe case. A sure, speedy, and perfectly safe remedy, proved by trial to excel any other in the world. Remember it is warranted. Compounded by the Dr. Seth Arnold Medical Corporation, Woonsocket, R. I.

Justice's Court Summons.

IN THE JUSTICE'S COURT, CACHE Creek Township, in the County of Yolo, State of California.

WEAVER & JOHNSON, composed of A. WEAVER and R. JOHNSON, Plaintiffs, WM. M. ANDERSON, Defendant.

The People of the State of California send greeting to WM. M. ANDERSON, Defendant.

You are hereby required to appear in an action brought against you by the above named Plaintiffs in the Justice's Court of Cache Creek Township, County of Yolo, State of California, and to answer before the Justice at his office in said Township, the Complaint filed therein, within five days (exclusive of the day of service), after the service on you of this summons—if served within the Township in which this action is brought; or, if served out of said Township, but in said County, within ten days; otherwise within twenty days.

The said action is brought to recover of you the sum of thirty-four dollars and seventy-five cents ($34.75) in gold coin of the United States, money due upon an account for blacksmithing done at your instance and request by Plaintiffs in the years 1875 and 1876, an account of items having been filed as complaint in my office, to which you are referred for particulars. And you are hereby notified that if you fail to so appear and answer said complaint, as above required, said Plaintiffs will take judgment against you for the sum of $34.75, in gold coin of the United States, together with costs of suit.

Make legal service and due return hereof. Given under my hand this 16th day of October, 1876. P. B. SIBLEY,

Justice of the Peace of said Township.

ja11-2m

Justice's Summons.

IN THE JUSTICE'S COURT OF GRAFTON Township, in the County of Yolo, State of California.

HENRY PROVOST, Plaintiff, vs. C. B. MANCHESTER, Defendant:

The People of the State of California send greeting to C. B. MANCHESTER, Defendant.

You are hereby required to appear in an action brought against you by the above named Plaintiff in the Justice's Court of Grafton Township, County of Yolo, State of California, and to answer before the Justice at his office in said Township, the Complaint filed therein; within five days, (exclusive of the day of service), after the service on you of this summons—if served within the Township in which this action is brought; or, if served out of said Township, but in said County, within ten days; otherwise, within twenty days.

The said action is brought to recover the sum of seventy-seven and ninety-five one-hundredths dollars ($77.95) in United States gold coin, on an account for board and money advanced to Defendant by Plaintiff at the especial instance and request of Defendant. And you are hereby notified that if you fail to so appear and answer said complaint, as above required, said Plaintiff will take judgment against you for the sum of seventy-seven and ninety-five one-hundredths dollars ($77.95), together with costs of this suit.

Make legal service and due return hereof. Given under my hand this 6th day of February, 1877. H. M. HOYT,

Justice of the Peace of said Township.

fe15-5t

REMINGTON SEWING MACHINES,

The Best in use,

C. SHAWL, AGENT,

WOODLAND, CAL.,

Office at Mrs. Porter's Millinery Store.

dec21-3m

DAILY & WEEKLY

"Examiner."

Chief Organ of the Democratic Party

—OF—

CALIFORNIA AND THE PACIFIC COAST!

The Weekly Examiner

CONTAINS

Sixty-four columns of carefully selected reading matter, and is enriched with the soundest essays on the political and general questions of the day by the ablest writers on the Coast, treated in a manner to render the EXAMINER valuable for present reading and for future reference.

It is prepared expressly for the Farmer, Miner and Interior Merchant, and will be found invaluable for its carefully compiled, elaborate and reliable

MARKET REPORTS.

It has the largest circulation of any weekly paper published west of the Rocky Mountains. As a Family Newspaper it has no superior in the State, and no house should be without it.

It may be read with profit and pleasure around the domestic hearth, especial care being taken that it shall contain nothing that can offend morality.

RATES OF SUBSCRIPTION.

DAILY, one year	$10 00
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TERMS TO CLUBS.

Five copies, and under ten, 1 year, per copy	$ 3 00
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☞ Farmers, organize and subscribe for a substantial Democratic paper. Get up Clubs in every Township! See the low club rates, and get your neighbors to join you in a club.

Orders for Clubs must be accompanied by the money. Papers to Clubs will invariably be sent to one address, and names of Club subscribers will not be written on the papers. Subscriptions payable in advance.

WM. S. MOSS & CO.,

PUBLISHERS,

de28 33 Washington St., San Francisco.

Removal!

J. L. SIMPRON, A. G. READ.

READ & SIMPSON,

—DEALERS IN—

DRY GOODS,

CLOTHING, FURNISHING GOODS, HATS, BOOTS AND SHOES, CROCKERY, GLASSWARE, Etc.,

—HAVE—

REMOVED

Into their New Store in GALBRAITH'S BLOCK,

One door west of their old stand,

And offer goods in their line at low prices.

AGENCY OF THE

'Home' & 'Home-Shuttle'

SEWING MACHINES!

And the "HALL TREADLE," which can be attached to other machines, enabling the operator to do more work in one hour than can be done in two hours with the old style Treadle.

SEWING MACHINE NEEDLES,

Of All Kinds!

Agents for J. W. Coffin's Buck Gloves!

A. G. READ,

LICENSED AUCTIONEER FOR YOLO CO.

mh1-3m

For 30 Days

From date I will sell for Cash my

Entire Stock of Men's and Boys' Clothing

AT COST.

This is no myth or fabulous assertion, but a *bona fide* fact. My stock is too large and must be reduced, therefore I take this mode, preferring my own customers to receive the benefit of the sacrifice, rather than Auction houses at San Francisco, as is too often the plan adopted by merchants to reduce their stock, and thereby deprive their own townspeople the benefit of the sacrifice. Call at once and examine my goods, and satisfy yourselves that there is one house in Sacramento that does not advertise one thing and practice another. I do not offer my goods at reduced rates because they are damaged or out of style, or to make room for new goods, but simply to reduce my stock. I guarantee every article in good order, or no sale. Those desiring Clothing will find it to their advantage to call immediately as I do not intend to sell to-day and replenish to-morrow, but make a positive reduction during a period of thirty days only. On hand a full and choice stock of

FURNISHING GOODS, HATS, TRUNKS AND VALISES.

Latest Styles in Ties, Handkerchiefs, Shirts and Collars. Agent for the LAWTON SHIRT, the best in the market.

NO GOODS SOLD ON SUNDAY. One Price.

H. B. BURLINGAME,

146 J St., bet. 5th and 6th,

SACRAMENTO.

Feb. 10th, 1877. fe15-tf

E. BYNUM & CO.,

IMPORTING DRUGGISTS,

Having just received a

LARGE LOT OF GOODS FROM NEW YORK,

OFFER FOR SALE:

Lubin's Extracts, at 90 cents per bottle.
Murray & Lanman's Florida Water, 60 cents per bottle.
Dickey's Creme de Lis, 60 cents per bottle.
Burnett's Cocoaine, 75 cents per bottle.
Ring's Ambrosia, 75 cents per bottle.
Hall's Hair Renewer, 75 cents per bottle.

ALSO, A COMPLETE STOCK OF

DRUGS, CHEMICALS, MEDICINES,

And Everything to be found in a First-Class Drug Store.

PRESCRIPTIONS COMPOUNDED NIGHT OR DAY by careful and competent Druggists. de28

REMEMBER, WE KEEP NOTHING BUT strictly Pure Liquors for medicinal purposes. ELSTON & WHITE.

NOTICE.

THE I X L

Cash Store

Has been opened in College Block, Woodland,

WITH A LARGE STOCK OF

Dry Goods!

CLOTHING, BOOTS AND SHOES, HATS, ETC.

—ALSO—

ALL KINDS OF

FANCY GOODS

—FOR—

Christmas!

☞ Goods sold for Cash only; and of course cheaper than they could be sold on credit.

de14-3m D. LEVY.

J. S. WHITE. J. B. ELSTON.

Elston & White,

SUCCESSORS TO

ELSTON & LUDDEN,

DRUGGISTS,

Galbraith's Block,

MAIN STREET, WOODLAND

Drugs, Medicines,

PAINTS, OILS,

Toilet Perfumes, Hair Oils,

SOAPS, HAIR BRUSHES, ETC.

A FINE STOCK OF

SCHOOL BOOKS,

Miscellaneous Books, Stationery.

INITIAL NOTE, DIARIES, ETC., ETC.

ALSO, A COMPLETE ASSORTMENT OF

GLASS,

CIGARS, TOBACCO, LEGAL BLANKS

Also, Fine Port & Sherry Wines,

OLD BOURBON AND RYE WHISKIES,
COGNAC BRANDY,
HOLLAND GIN,
JAMAICA RUM, ETC.,

All of the purest quality for medicinal use.

☞ Prescriptions carefully compounded at all hours—day or night.

ELSTON & WHITE,

(Read & Magee's old stand), Main street,

de21-3m WOODLAND.

STOP THAT COUGHING!

TAKE

HOYT'S COUGH SYRUP!

THE STANDARD REMEDY FOR

Coughs, Colds, CROUP, Whooping Cough, Asthma, BRONCHITIS, CONSUMPTION

—AND—

All Diseases of the Throat and Lungs!

HOYT'S AGUE TONIC!

Effectually eradicates malarial poison from the system, restores strength, invigorates the body, stimulates the sluggish liver to healthy secretion, enriches the impoverished blood, and restores the lost appetite.

Hoyt's Pile Salve!

A certain cure for Piles, Chapped Hands, Tetter, Scald Head, Scrofulous, Fistulous and all other Ulcers.

FOR SALE BY ALL DRUGGISTS.

Prepared only by the Proprietor,

H. M. HOYT, Knights Landing,

fe2-3m YOLO COUNTY, CAL.

TO THE LADIES

—OF—

Woodland and Yolo County!

MRS. OGBURN,

MILLINER AND DRESSMAKER,

Having just returned from the Bay with a full assortment of

Fall and Winter Goods,

Of the Latest Styles,

Would be pleased to have the Ladies call and examine them, confident that she can please in the future as well as in the past. She would also return thanks for the liberal patronage heretofore bestowed, and would respectfully solicit a continuance of the same.

N.B.—Particular attention given to

DRESSMAKING!

Ladies taught to Cut and Fit by Chart.

Agency of the

New Weed Sewing Machine!

One of the most reliable in use.

Also, Agency for SCOURING & DYEING.

de21

THE GOLDEN STATE

Boot and Shoe STORE!

Cor. 6th and J Sts.,

A. J. DANIS, Prop'r,

Has the Largest and Best Assortment of Goods in Sacramento.

GENTS' ALEXIS TIES,

Hand made, direct from Boston.

FRENCH CALF BOX TOED BOOTS, Morocco Leg, hand made.

☞ No Chinese Work. No Sheepskin Leather among My Goods. No Imitation of Morocco made from Split Leather.

PRICES the LOWEST. CALL and EXAMINE.

Store, N. W. Cor. 6th and J sts.,

SACRAMENTO. mh1-3m

The Yolo Democrat.

Thursday, March 22d, 1877.

Work and Wait.

Forty days and forty nights,
Blown about the broken waters,
Noah and his sons and daughters:
Forty days they beat and blow—
Forty days of faith, and lo!
The olive leaf, the lifted heights,
The rest at last, the calm delights.

Forty years of sun and sand,
Serpents, beasts, and wilderness,
Desolation and distress,
War and famine, wail and woe—
Forty years of faith, and lo!
The mighty Moses lifts a hand
And shows at last the Promised Land.

Forty days to fast and pray,
The patient Christ outworn defied
The angry tempter by his side.
Forty days or forty years
Of patient sacrifice and tears—
Lo! what are all of these the day
That Time has nothing more to say?

Lift your horns, exult and blow,
Believe and labor. Tree and vine
Must flourish ere the fruit and wine
Reward your planting. Round and round
The rocky walls, with faith profound,
The trumpets blew, blew loud, and lo!
The tumbled walls of Jerico.

JOAQUIN MILLER.

General News Items.

From one town in this State it has been reported that the inauguration of Hayes was celbrated.

Cortina has been convicted of kidnapping at Matamoras, and sentenced to be shot within a few days.

Joe Coburn, the pugilist, convicted of shooting with intent to kill a policeman, has been sentenced to ten years in the State Prison.

They have carried their point, but they have slain their party, for in the language of Scripture, "Sin when it is finishsd, bringeth forth death."

By a collision on the Buffalo and Chicago Railroad, on the 8th inst., a car containing 20,000 ordinary and 500 registered letters was destroyed.

Switzerland has invited Germany, France, Austria, Italy, Spain, Portugal and Roumania, to a Conference to consider means of preventing the ravages of phylloxera.

The Senate has confirmed the nomination of Wm. Sherman, to be Assistant United States Treasurer at San Francisco, and Edwin G. Waite, to be Naval officer at San Francisco.

Jim White (negro), attempted to murder Mrs. Stockwell, March 15th, near Union Ridge, Tennesee. He was arrested and lodged in jail, and was removed during the night by a mob and hung.

Insoles saturated with salicylic acid have been introduced into market at Konigstwin, Saxony, for such as suffer from perspiration of the feet, the acid, it is said, acting as a harmless disinfectant.

Horseradish is said to be a remedy for neuralgia. Grate and mix it in vinegar, the same as for table purposes, and apply to the temple when the head is affected, or to the wrist when the pain is in the arm or shoulder.

Wells appeared before the Southern Claims Committee yesterday regarding his claim for over $500,000 for alleged losses during the war. This has been rejected in Congress, and ought to be rejected by this Committee.

The Russian telegraphic agency informs the Russian Press that the Powers have agreed to accord Turkey a respite to devise means of securing the execution of reforms, which will obviate the necessity for military measures.

The President is said to be considering the feasibility of borrowing money for the pay of the army, and so avoid the necessity for an extra session. The correspondents differ as to the probability of an extra session. Bosh.

The hope for the people during the next four years, remarks the New York *Sun*, is an honest House, too sincere in their conviction and too loyal to their constituents to listen to the blandishments of the Fraudulent President.

Wade Hampton is opposed to a new election in South Carolina. He says he does not wish to be recognized. He only desires that the troops be removed from the State House; then the will of the people can be carried out peacefully.

The contestants of Commodore Vanderbilt's will have withdrawn their objections to the probate of the will of Vanderbilt and had arranged matters before the Court opened. Among the counsel were Secretary Evarts, Jere S. Black, Judge Matthews and D. D. Field.

It is said that when Dr. I. I. Hayes, member of Assembly from New York city, and a relative of the usurping President, heard that J. Madison Wells' choice had been declared elected, he remarked: "As a Republican, I am glad of it; but as an American I am ashamed of it."

One of the earliest public acts of Fraud the First, was his grateful and cordial reception of the men who made him President, four consummate scoundrels of the Louisiana Returning Board. The villains whom the whole country heartily detests are those whom Hayes delights to honor.

The State Fair will commence at Sacramento Monday, September 17th, and continue during the week. The San Joaquin Valley Fair will commence at Stockton on Monday, September 24th, and continue during the week. The Santa Clara Valley Fair will commence at San Jose October 1st, and continue during the week.

A gentleman in Virginia City, Nev., whose Chinese cook left him, was unable to retain any of the numerous "Johns" for over a day, until he induced one of them to explain that some apparently meaningless strips of red paper on the kitchen wall contained the Chinese inscription: "Boss woman, long time tongue. Muchee jaw, jaw."

Women are obtaining employment in England as ticket-sellers at stations. On the Continent they are not only seen at railway stations, but almost invariably in the box-offices of theaters. The work is congenial and light, calling into play the dexterous and nimble fingers that have made women so useful in our own Treasury Department.

The *Call*, true to its crouching and cringing instincts, beslaubers the small fraud, Sargent, all over with fulsome praise. That sheet is retained to assist in returning the petty demagogue to the U. S. Senate. It gives him all the credit for the passage of the brandy bill, when the truth is, Luttrell is entitled to all the credit for the success of that measure of justice to California interests.

A new journalistic venture is announced. On the 28th inst. Frank M. Pixley, well known to fame, and Fred. M. Somers, will launch the good ship Argonaut upon the tide of public opinion. The new venture is to leave port weekly freighted with politics, literature, satire, humor, religion and a miscellaneous cargo of "Yankee notions." Somers is the young man who gained some notoriety a year or so ago by reason of his head and Assemblyman Wilcox's cane coming in contact in the Senate Chamber.

Ex-Governor Thomas A. Hendricks, who was elected Vice-President of the United States at the last election, left the Overland train at Roseville Junction on the 14th and proceeded thence on his way to Chico, to meet his nephew, State Senator Hendricks of Butte county, and at the same time take a look at his mining interests in that region. He was received at that place by a large number of citizens headed by a band. After making an examination of the mines in that vicinity, Governor Hendricks will go to San Francisco on a short visit.

The unemployed workmen of Scranton Pa., have made a demonstration upon the, City Council, calling upon the members and demanding an appropriation of $20,000 for public works, that employment may be given. A working-man obtained permission to address the meeting, and said if the Council did not do anything for the poor, they would take the matter into their own hands. There were fine stores along Lackawana avenue, and they would help themselves. * * * Amid fearful uproar and cries of "We will have bread or blood!" the meeting broke up in wild disorder.

The Utica *Observer* concludes that in two years both branches of Congress will be in Democratic hands, leaving a fraudulent Administration powerless for evil. So thinking, it argues that the Democrats should maintain their organization intact. "The gloom and despondency which our friends feel at having been cheated out of the fruits of a glorious victory must," it urges, "nerve them to renewed efforts to recover their lost liberties. Cowardice, indifference and despair are treason at this juncture. Apathy is a crime. The party of fraud, usurpation, and conspiracy must be voted out of existence. And the time to begin to work is now."

H. WACHHORST,

IMPORTING WATCHMAKER AND JEWELER,

79 J street, Sacramento,

BET. THIRD AND FOURTH,

Invites attention to his

Magnificent Stock of Genuine terling Silverware.

Ornamented and for the Table—925 fine, warranted to retain its beautiful whiteness and not change to a greyish shade like coin quality of Silver Forks and Spoons.

JEWELRY. My selection is one of the rarest and most valuable in the State, in Diamond Sets, Stone Cameo, Amethyst, Coral and Solid Gold Sets.

RINGS. An endless variety of every description, from Plain Solid Gold to the most elegant Diamond Settings.

CHAINS. Opera, Neck Opera Guard, Chatelain, and Vest Chains, all the new elegant patterns.

SUNDRIES. Lockets, Charms, Seals, Sleeve Buttons, Studs, Collar Buttons, Gents' Gold Headed Walking Canes, etc.

WATCHES. Chronometers, Chronographs, (quarter and one-fifth second) for timing horses, fine English and Swiss watches, American watches from the best manufactories, which I will forward to any part of the country at factory prices.

CLOCKS. From the plainest to the finest French Pendules.

DEALERS In these articles from the interior will be allowed a liberal discount.

Orders Promptly Filled.

Chronometers, Watches, Clocks and Jewelry repaired by the best workmen and warranted.

My customers enjoy this advantage, I purchase my goods for cash from the factories and sell cheaper than any other dealer here.

Remember the Sign of the Town Clock.

79 J street, between 3d and 4th.

jall-3m.

Centaur Liniments!

One Kind for the Human Family,

The other for Horses & Animals.

These Liniments are simply the wonder of the world. Their effects are little less than marvellous.

THE WHITE LINIMENT is for the human family. It will drive Rheumatism, Sciatica and Neuralgia from the system; cures Lumbago, Chilblains, Lock-jaw, Palsy, Itch, and most cutaneous eruptions; it extracts frost from frozen hands and feet, and the poison of bites and stings of venomous reptiles; it subdues swellings, and alleviates pain of every kind. When sprains or bruises occur, it is the most potent remedy ever discovered to heal the injured parts. The Centaur Liniment is used with great efficacy for Sore Throat, TOOTHACHE, CAKED BREASTS, Earache, and Weak Back. The following is but a sample of numerous testimonials:

"INDIANA HOME, JEFF. CO., IND., May 28, 1873.
"I think it my duty to inform you that I have suffered much with swollen feet and chords. A few bottles of Centaur Liniment has done the work for me. I have not been free from these swellings in eight years. Now I am perfectly well. The Liniment ought to be applied warm. BENJAMIN BROWN."

The proof is in the trial. It is reliable, it is handy, it is cheap, and every family should have the White Centaur Liniment,

THE YELLOW CENTAUR LINIMENT is adapted to the tough muscles, cords and flesh of horses and animals, it has performed more wonderful cures, in three years, of Spavin, Strain, Wind-galls, Scratches, Sweeny, and general Lameness, than all other remedies in existence. Read what the great Expressmen say of it:

"NEW YORK, January, 1874.
"Every owner of horses should give the CENTAUR LINIMENT a trial. We consider it the best article ever used in our stables.
"H. MARSH, Sup't Adams Ex. Stables, N.Y.
"E. PULTZ, Sup't U. S. Ex. Stables, N.Y.
"A. S. OLIN, Sup't Nat. Ex. Stables, N.Y."

The best patrons of this Liniment are Farriers and Veterinary Surgeons, who are continually using some Liniment. It heals Galls, Wounds and Poll-evil, removes Swellings, and is worth millions of dollars annually to Farmers, Livery-men, Stock-growers, Sheep-raisers, and those having horses or cattle.

What a Farrier cannot do for $20 the Centaur Liniment will do at a trifling cost.

These Liniments are sold by all dealers throughout the country. They are warranted by the proprietors, and a bottle will be given to any Farrier or Physician who desires to test them.

Laboratory of J. B. ROSE & Co.,
46 DEY STREET, NEW YORK.

Honey.

PITCHER'S CASTORIA is a complete substitute for Castor Oil, and is as pleasant to take as Honey. It is particularly adapted to Teethins and irritable children. It destroys worms, assimilates the food, regulates the Stomach, and cures Wind Colic. Few remedies are as efficacious for Feverishness, Croup, Worms and Whooping Cough. Castoria is a scientific and purely vegetable preparation, more effective than Castor Oil, and neither gags nor gripes. Prepared by Messrs. J. B. ROSE & Co., 46 Dey Street, New York, from the recipe of Samuel Pitcher, M.D., of Barnstable, Mass. fe1-oc5-jy27-2

New Grocery Store.

Having opened a new Grocery Store in DIETZ' BUILDING,

NEXT DOOR TO BENTLEY & SIMPSON'S,

Woodland, I am prepared to supply the public with all kinds of

GROCERIES & PROVISIONS,

VEGETABLES, FRUITS, BUTTER AND EGGS,

And Everything a Family needs in that line.

Also, Tobacco and Cigars, Candies, Nuts, Etc.

jal1 3m GEORGE FINSTERER.

A. D. PORTER

WHOLESALE AND RETAIL

GROCER

—AND—

Dealer in Produce Generally.

MAIN ST., WOODLAND.

ja4-3m

To the Ladies of Woodland and Vicinity.

Rag Carpet Manufactory.

The undersigned wishes to inform the public that he has just established himself in Woodland, and is prepared to weave Rag Carpets for all who want them.

PRICES.

Fancy patterns, per yard.....50 cts.
Patterns with white warp, per yard.....45 cts.
Plain patterns, per yard.....40 cts.

For Sale at Nicklesburg Bros'.

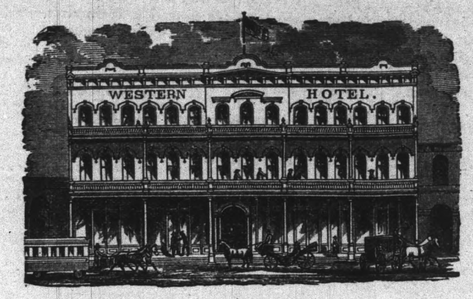
Orders left at Porter's store will be promptly attended to.

ja18-3m THOMAS McCANNA.

ELSTON & WHITE HAVE JUST received the Cheapest lot of Cigars ever brought to Woodland.

WESTERN HOTEL,

SACRAMENTO.



THIS NOW COMMODIOUS AND ELEGANT HOTEL—THE MOST ROOMY AND imposing in the city—was rebuilt, remodeled and improved thoughout in the Summer of 1875, under the direction of WM. LAND, the present proprietor, who placed in it all the improved modern conveniences, and furnished it so complete that none in the city CAN EQUAL IT. It has a frontage on K street of 120 feet, extending back 160 feet, and is three stories high in addition to the Basement, which is used for the Laundry, Boilers, Steamer, Storerooms, Bakery etc. The Hotel HAS A COMMODIOUS OFFICE AND READING ROOM, and contains an ELEVATOR by which guests may ascend and descend to and from the upper stories. ITS FACILITIES FOR ESCAPE FROM FIRE ARE COMPLETE, there being FIVE means of escape from the upper stories of the building—by the rear as well as the front. It has **185** SLEEPING ROOMS, all well lighted and ventilated, there being but 7 dark rooms in the house, and these are connected with Parlors. The Spacious Dining Room will accommodate **250** people at one time.

The Western Hotel gives the best Meal for 25 cents to be had anywhere.

☞ It is convenient to routes of travel, being only one block from the Railroad Depot and Steamboat Landing.

OARD AND LODGING, $1 TO $1.50 PER DAY. MEALS, 25 CENTS.

FREE COACH TO THE HOTEL. Exchange Office, Bath Rooms, Barber Shop and Laundry in the House. ☞ Shower Baths FREE to Guests.

fe 23 WM. LAND, Proprietor.

F. M. HALL,

SIGN OF THE BIG TEA-POT,

MAIN ST., WOODLAND,

Manufacturer of and dealer in all kinds of

Tin, Copper and Sheet-Iron-ware,

KEEPS CONSTANTLY ON HAND

A FULL ASSORTMENT

—OF—

Stoves, Ranges,

PUMPS, PIPE OF ALL KINDS

HOSE,

BRASS GOODS,

Fruit Cans and Fruit Jars,

—AND—

EVERYTHING USUALLY KEPT

—IN A—

TIN STORE!

CAN NOW OFFER

Better Inducements to Customers than anyone else in Yolo County.

REPAIRING NEATLY DONE

☞ Remember the place, two doors west of the Postoffice. fe8-3m

YOLO PLANING MILL

—AND—

Machine Shop,

BYRON JACKSON, Prop'r,

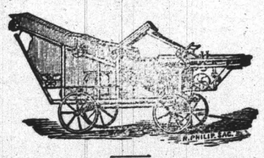
—AND—

MANUFACTURER OF ELEVATORS

—AND—

SELF-FEEDERS

FOR THRESHING MACHINES!



Horse-Forks and Derricks

For Threshing or Stacking Hay or Grain.

Will Make or Repair All Kinds of Agricultural Implements!

BLACKSMITHING

AND MACHINISTS' WORK

Done by Skilled Mechanics at Short Notice!

Threshers or Engines Repaired at the Shop or in the Field.

☞ SEND FOR SPECIAL CIRCULAR.

Address,

BYRON JACKSON,

Woodland, Yolo County, Cal.

☞ For Contracting, House-building and Milling see card of CALDWELL & JACKSON. fe10-3m

BYRON JACKSON. JOSEPH CALDWELL.

CALDWELL & JACKSON,

CONTRACTORS,

Hereby notify the public that they have formed a copartnership for the purpose of carrying on a

GENERAL MILLING BUSINESS

In all its departments.

Doors, Sash, Casings, Inside Finish, Brackets, Scroll Sawing, Wood Turning, etc. Door and Window Frames and Moldings of all kinds made to order.

Jobbing done at short notice,

—AND—

GOOD WORK WARRANTED.

fe10-3m

RICHARD SCHNEIDER,

TEACHER OF PIANO, ORGAN,

Guitar and Vocal Music.

☞ Agent for Steinway & Sons, Decker Bros. and Emerson Pianos, Mason & Hamlin's and X. Spang's Organs.

A Selected Stock of Sheet Music

Instruction Books, Music Folios, Best Strings, Guitars, etc., always on hand at San Francisco prices.

MASONIC BLOCK, WOODLAND, CAL.

de1-3m

FOR SALE!

For sale at the Livery Stable of Pockman & Redd, Woodland, TWO EASTERN PLATFORM SPRING WAGONS. For particulars inquire at the Dental Rooms of

fe15-tf PRATHER & HOLMES.

MARK THESE FACTS.

The Testimony of the Whole World.

HOLLOWAY'S PILLS.

"I had no appetite; Holloway's Pills gave me a hearty one."
"Your Pills are marvellous."
"I send for another box, and keep them in the house."
"Dr. Holloway has cured my headache that was chronic."
"I gave one of your Pills to my babe for cholera morbus. The dear little thing got well in a day."
"My nausea of a morning is now cured."
"Your box of Holloway's Ointment cured me of noises in the head. I rubbed some of your Ointment behind the ears, and the noise has left."
"Send me five boxes of your Pills."
"Let me have three boxes of your Pills by return mail, for Chills and Fever."
I have over 200 such testimonials as these, but want of space compells me to conclude.

For Cutaneous Disorders,

And all eruptions of the skin, this Ointment is most invaluable. It does not heal externally alone, but penetrates with the most searching effects to the very roots of the evil.

HOLLOWAY'S PILLS

Invariably cure the following diseases

Disorder of the Kidneys.

In all diseases affecting these organs, whether they secrete too much or too little water, or whether they be afflicted with stone or gravel or with aches and pains settled in the loins over the regions of the kidneys, these Pills should be taken according to the printed directions, and the Ointment should be well rubbed into the small of the back at bedtime. This treatment will give almost immediate relief when all other means have failed.

For Stomachs Out of Order.

No medicine will so effectually improve the tone of the stomach as these pills; they remove all acidity occasioned either by intemperance or improper diet. They reach the liver and reduce it to a healthy action; they are wonderfully efficacious in cases of spasm, in fact they never fail in curing all disorders of the liver and stomach.

HOLLOWAY'S PILLS are the best known in the world for the following diseases; Ague, Asthma, Billious Complaints, Blotches on the Skin, Bowels, Consumption, Debility, Dropsy, Dysentery, Erysipelas, Female Irregularities, Fevers of all kinds, Fits, Gout, Headache, Indigestion, Inflammation, Jaundice, Lumbago, Liver Complaints, Piles, Rheumatism, Retention of Urine; Scrofula or King's Evil, Sore Throat, Stone and Gravel, Tiedoloroux, Tumors, Ulcers, Worms of all kinds, Weakness from any cause, etc.

IMPORTANT CAUTION.

None are genuine unless the signature of J. HAYDOCK, as agent for the United States, surrounds each box of Pills and Ointment. A handsome reward will be given to anyone rendering such information as may lead to the detection of any party or parties counterfeiting the medicines or vending the same, knowing them to be spurious.

*** Sold at the manufactory of Prof. HOLLOWAY & Co., New York, and by all respectable druggists and dealers in medicine throughout the civilized world, in boxes at 25 cents, 62 cents and $1 each.

☞ There is considerable saving by taking the larger sizes.

N. B. Directions for the guidance of patients in every disorder are affixed to each box.

Office, 112 Liberty Street, New York.

1y-fe1-3m

Furniture and Undertaker's ESTABLISHMENT!

P. KRELLENBERG,

Dealer in all kinds of

FURNITURE AND BEDDING

A large assortment always on hand, which will be sold at reasonable prices!

—ALSO,—

GENERAL UNDERTAKER,

I keep on hand a large lot of BURIAL CASES and COFFINS, and have a

FIRST-CLASS HEARSE,

So that I am prepared to supply everything necessary for Funerals on short notice.

Store, Cor. Third and Main Sts.,

Opp. Pockman's Livery Stables.

mh8-3m WOODLAND.

WATCHES, CLOCKS,

JEWELRY,

AND FANCY GOODS,

SCHOOL BOOKS, MISCELLANEOUS BOOKS,

Stationery and Musical Instruments, Etc.

AT THE ESTABLISHMENT OF

G. W. GREENE,

MAIN STREET,

COLLEGE BLOCK, WOODLAND,

is the place to find an assortment in the above lines. An inspection of my stock is respectfully requested.

Besides a large stock of Watches, Clocks, Gold, Silver and Plated Ware, Musical Instruments, Lamps, Toys and Fancy Goods, I have all the Public School, College and Text Books required; also Religious and Miscellanous Works, Music, Books, etc.

Watches, Clocks and Jewelry repaired in a satisfactory manner and on short notice.

mh1-3m

KING,

Photographer,

OVER PORTER & CO.S,

WOODLAND.

None but First-Class Work Allowed to Leave this Gallery.

COME AND SEE US!

de21-3m

MRS. C. H. SPRAGUE'S

California Poultry Yards,

AT WOODLAND, CAL.,

Cannot be beaten East of the Rocky Mountains, nor equaled West of them.

Her Fowls for breeding have been selected with special care from the best Poultry Yards in Vermont, Connecticut, New York, Michigan, Ohio, California, Canada and England.

During 1877, Eggs will be sold as follows

LIGHT BRAHMAS!

Dark Brahmas, White Leghorns, Brown Leghorns, Buff Cochins, White Cochins, Partridge Cochins, Houdans, Golden Penciled Hamburgs, Silver Spangled Hamburgs, Golden Spangled Hamburgs, White Faced Black Spanish, Plymouth Rocks, Eurekas, Silver Grey Dorkings and Golden Penciled Hamburgs, at Three Dollars per dozen.

IMPORTED

SILVER SPANGLED HAMBURGS!

Golden Penciled Hamburgs, Bearded Golden Polish, Plain Golden Polish, Bearded Silver Polish, White Crested Black Polish, Golden Sebright Bantams and Black Breasted Red Game Bantams at Five Dollars per dozen.

FOWLS

From Three Dollars to Ten Dollars each, and are the subject of special correspondence.

All Eggs and Fowls Warranted to be Thoroughbred and of the varieties designated.

Eggs carefully packed and Fowls comfortably cooped and sent to any address.

All orders must be accompanied with cash. All letters of inquiry must have stamp enclosed.

N.B.—I have the only genuine Golden and Silver Polish and Gold Penciled Hamburgs West of the Rocky Mountains.

Visitors are invited to stroll through my Poultry Yards, opposite the Railroad Depot at Woodland, and view my beautiful and desirable selection of Fowls.

MRS. C. H. SPRAGUE,

de21 WOODLAND, CAL.

LUMBER!

S. A. DAVIS. D. FRAZER.

Davis & Frazer,

(Successors to Ruggles & Davis,)

AT THE OLD ESTABLISHED YARD,

South of Main St., near the College,

WOODLAND.

We keep on hand every kind of

Building and Fencing Lumber,

Shakes,

Doors,

Blinds,

Plaster Paris,

SHINGLES, WINDOWS, LATHS,

Lime, Cement, Hair, Etc.

All Orders Promptly Filled on Liberal Terms to the Purchaser.

ja4-3m DAVIS & FRAZER.

J. K. SMITH,

Manufacturers and Dealers in

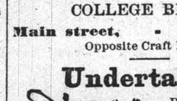
FURNITURE and BEDDING,

COLLEGE BLOCK,

Main street, - Woodland,

Opposite Craft Hotel.

Undertaking



Promptly attended to, and at satisfactory prices.

A Fine New Hearse in connection with the business.

mh1-3m J. K. SMITH.

EAGLE MILLS,

Knights Landing.

ARNOLD & SCHROTH, Prop's.

These well known and popular mills have been thoroughly overhauled and repaired by the new proprietors, and are now ready for business, and turning out the best quality of

Fine Flour, Corn Meal,

Graham Flour, Ground Feed,

ETC., ETC.

Special attention will be given to

GRIST WORK,

Which will be promptly attended to, and satisfaction guaranteed,

For choice lots of milling wheat the highest price will be paid in cash. ja18-3m

PACIFIC SALOON!

Chris. Sieber, - - Proprietor

I keep the best Wines, Liquors and Cigars, and respectfully invite all my friends and the public to come and see me.

PACIFIC SALOON,

Opp. the College, Main St., Woodland.

ja18-3m

NOTICE!

2,000 Acres of First-Class Farming Land for Sale!

One mile from Dunnigan's Station, on the California Pacific Railroad and five miles from the Sacramento River. Terms of sale easy.

Address W. J. CLARKE,

je20-tf Antelope, Yolo Co.

L. Machefert's

JEWELRY STORE,

MAIN STREET, (UNDER CRAFT HOTEL).

GOLD WATCHES

For Ladies and Gents,

GOLD CHAINS,

Vest, Long, and Necklace,

AMERICAN & SWISS SILVER WATCHES

COIN SILVER CHAINS,

Latest Style Gold Sets,

EARRINGS AND PINS,
GOLD CUFF PINS,
SLEEVE BUTTONS,
GLOVE FASTENERS,
SHAWL PINS
AND LOCKETS,

Gents' Gold Pins, Collar Buttons and Shirt Studs.

DIAMOND, RUBY, EMERALD, AMETHYST, ONYX, CAMEO, GARNET, PEARL, PLAIN & ENGRAVED RINGS

Silver-Plated Spoons, Forks, Knives, Cake Baskets, Fruit Dishes, Castors, Card Receivers, Etc.,

Coin Silver Spoons, Forks, Card Cases, Thimbles, Etc.,

GOLD PENS AND HOLDERS,

Spectacles and Eye Glasses, in Gold, Silver, Rubber and Steel,

Writing Desks, Work Boxes, Albums, Chromos, Frames, Knives, Guns and Pistols.

Florence Sewing Machines.

WATCH AND JEWELRY REPAIRS DONE IN A SATISFACTORY MANNER.

L. MACHEFERT,

mh14-3m Main Street.

H. B. WOOD,

—DEALER IN—

AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS, MACHINERY,

Hardware, Woodenware, Paints & Oils,

MAIN ST., WOODLAND.

The latest improved Machinery and Agricultural Implements, which he sells at San Francisco prices.

Myers' Excelsior Gang Plow!

ONE OF THE VERY BEST IN USE!

He also calls attention to his

Iron and Wood-worker's Tools,

And Stock-in-Trade, consisting in

IRON, STEEL, COAL, SPRINGS, AXLES, BOLTS, NAILS, LOCKS, SCREWS, HINGES, ETC., ETC.

CASTINGS FOR MACHINERY,

Cutlery, in Every Style,

CORDAGE, BLASTING POWDER,

Fuse, and all kinds of Ammunition.

The stock of PAINTERS' FINDINGS is large and complete, consisting of

Paints, Oils, Brushes, Window-Glass, ETC., ETC.

THE ATTENTION OF FARMERS, MECHANICS AND BUILDERS

Is particularly invited to his stock, each line of which is complete, and will be sold at very low prices.

H. B. WOOD.

WOODLAND, Sept. 24, 1874. de21-tf

SOMETHING NEW

At 169, 171 and 177 K Street,

SACRAMENTO CAL.

AITKEN & LUCE

Make the following proposition to those who wish Monuments or Headstones, and who come to the City for the express purpose of selecting. We will pay the R.R. fare both ways when the distance and amount of purchase compare with the following table:

$50 00	Contract—	30	miles or less.
$75.00	"	40	" "
$100.00	"	50	" "
$250.00	"	75	" "
$500.00	"	150	" "
$1,000.00	"	300	" "

Thus giving purchasers the opportunity of making their selections, instead of dealing with inexperteneed canvassers.

Cut this out and bring it with you, and after you have made your purchase, present it, and we will give you credit for your R. R. fare both ways.

We wish it distinctly understood that we work any kind of marble desired, and as low as the lowest.

Italian, Vermont and California Marble, of our own importation and production, at wholesale and retail.

Orders for Scotch Granite Monuments filled direct from Glasgow, Scotland.

ESTABLISHED IN 1851.

fe16-3m AITKEN & LUCE.

CACHE CREEK MARKET,

COTTONWOOD,

YOLO COUNTY, CAL.

FRED. N. HENRICH,

Dealer in all kinds of

Meats, Sausage, Lard, Bacon, Hides, Tallow, etc.

SAUSAGE MADE AT NIGHT,

And entirely free from flies and dirt, by an expert hand at the business, in a superior manner. Sausage Meat is a splendid thing for farmers in the busy season, as it is easy to cook and always ready. Very handy for lunch. Try it.

COTTONWOOD, June 22d, 1876. fe23-3m

THE NEW

MILLINERY ESTABLISHMENT!

Fall and Winter Goods,

MRS. & MISS PORTER

Have received their Spring Stock of Millinery, emoracing the Latest and Most Fashionable styles of Goods, and are prepared to suit the most fastidious tastes at reasonable prices. PLEATING done to order.

BUTTERICK'S PATTERNS.—We are agents for the celebrated Butterick's Patterns, to which we call the attention of the public.

Ladies are respectfully invited to favor us with their patronage.

mh14-3m MRS. W. W. PORTER & CO.

WOODLAND BAKERY,

First Street,

Opposite Central Hall, near Capital Hotel.

O. SCHLUER, Proprietor.

A Supply of

Bread, Cakes, Pies, Crackers,

Etc., always on hand, and delivered to any part of town if desired.

Balls and Parties

Supplied on short notice. A continuance of patronage is respectfully solicited. fe16

GAFFORD HOUSE,

DAVISVILLE,

J. W. GAFFORD, - - Proprietor.

☞ Board by the Day or Week at reasonable rates. Meals at all hours. ja12-3m

C. D. MORIN,

At his Old Stand, Opposite the Bank of Woodland,

Is prepared to do all kinds of

PLUMBING, GAS-FITTING,

—AND—

METAL ROOFING,

And Manufacturer of

Tin, Copper and Sheet-Iron Wares,

ALSO, DEALER IN

STOVES,

PUMPS,

Iron and Galvanized Pipes of all sizes.

AGENT FOR THE

Celebrated "Union Range."

—AND THE—

"MEDALLION RANGE."

HOUSE FURNISHING GOODS,

Or all kinds in his line.

GALVANIZED IRON

Water Tanks!

All Sizes, made to Order.

AGENCY FOR

Rose's deep well Force Pumps.

TOOLS FOR BORING WELLS.

Can be had at my Store.

ORDERS FROM THE COUNTRY Promptly attended to.

☞ SHOP ON MAIN STREET, (Next to Gray and Wood's Hardware Store.)

fe2-3m **C. D. MORIN.**

THE PLACE TO BUY!

If you want a Good Article at a Low Price, in the line of

Groceries and Provisions,

—GO TO—

LA BUXSIER'S,

He keeps the best of everthing in that line, also,

Fruits, Vegetables, Butter, Eggs, Poultry, Etc., Etc.

STORE, MAIN STREET, NORTH SIDE, Three doors from Second Street.

Please give me a call. **Jos. La Buxsier.**

Woodland, June 5th, 1876. mh8-3m.

HERMAN KUHN,

OPP. PORTER'S STORE,

MAIN STREET, WOODLAND,

Dealer in all kinds of

Tinware, Stoves, Hose,

ATERPIPES AND PUMPS,

Roofing, Plumbing & Gasfitting.

JOBBING OF EVERY DESCRIPTION.

GALVANIZED IRON WATER TANKS, all sizes, made to order, at the lowest possible prices.

ALL ORDERS PROMPTLY ATTENDED TO.

ja25-3m HERMAN KUHN.

WAGON-MAKING,

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no30-tf CHARLES LUNN.